Page Four



selves sympathetic to the viewpoint expressed in "DIRECT ACTION" and who wish to have further information about the Syndicalist Workers' Federation are invited to write to the Secretary, S.W.F., 25a Amberley Road, London, W.9.

Our declaration of principles and organisational basis is available on request. Membership is open to all who accept our aims and are prepared to work actively for their realisation.

ECONOMIC CHAOS IN BULGARIA

The intensive war preparations have enforced another monetary reform in Bulgaria-the second since 1947-and this was carried out on May 12. This reform represents out-and-out robbery of the masses. All their savings have been wrested from them in this way. The new price increases which followed allowed State Capitalism once more to thieve from the working class and peasants.

Such discontent is rife among roller skates." the population, that the Government is powerless, for the time being, to fall back on mass repression. After the usual telegrams of congratulation and thanks, sent from all sides by orders of the Communist Party, the authorities are getting thousands of written protests and many delegations are crowding the Central Committee of the Communist Party and the monetary reform.

plete economic and financial catasstabilisation of the currency, inflation is increasingly becoming evident.

One example will be enough to show the disastrous consequences of the reform. A director (high State official) receiving 40 levas a day, married, with three children, has the following expenses: rent, water, electricity-4 levas; bread-7 levas: milk, yoghourt-4 levas; vegetables, fruit, etc.-15 levas. What is left must cover meat, soap, clothing and all the family's others needs . . . to live decently one must steal.

Life unbearable

To divert attention, the Govern ment is busy distributing decorations and honorary titles. The papers are full of lists of those decorated, but here, too, hypocrisy is not lacking. The old agronomist Jeko Tcholakoff, for instance received a posthumous decoration after having been physically and mentally destroyed by the regime Despite the decoration, his wife is not allowed to work and her the platform. family remain in poverty, similar camps.

Life in the camps is as unbearable as ever. Our comrace Dr. Baleff refused to work as a doctor in the Persyan Camp, because the authorities would not accept prescriptions for rest, nor provide medicine for the internees. H preferred to join in the forced labour of the other internees rather than disgrace himself by becoming a police doctor.

In the same camp another comrade, the journalist Cyril Karanoff, is gravely ill, and has been confined to bed, waiting to die, for some months.

humiliating statement. His family of governmental tyranny.

camps and prisons have, now more than ever, need of the moral and

BULGAR A.

When one reads a Press report of some matter of which one has knowledge, as often as not it appears either as half-truths or downright lies.

1952, for instance, speaking of the Press last year, though not in at Preston in 1952. employers' rejection of the unions' connection with weaving. It just And speaking of sweat shops, working, plea for holiday relief for textile snows plain ignorance of the type "Smith and Nephews" is another. workers hit by the sump said: of work weaving is and, though a They manufacture, among other week, two children, husband invalid. alter the present agreement, under of pitfail people outside industry Eastoplast. Girls going to this working eight days a month. which workers are entitled to a cannot avoid. bonus based on their year.y earnings payable at holiday time and Hannen Swaffer, bosom pal Christmas. The bonus scheme is royalty, spooks and free dinner operating for the first time this wrote one of a series of articles

The last statement is quite false: textiles. the bonus scheme came into operation during the war. What is new is a fortnight's holiday with 64 bonus instead of a week at 5% Harry Hutchinson, the "Mirror's "industrial expert," should acquain himself with facts instead of rely

ig on hearsay. A lesser light whose knowledg of industry is also secondhand Sansom, "industrial expert" Freedom."

In a recent issue he wrote. is reported that girls tending looms



Council of Ministers, to complain South-Western and Southern France concentration - camp. of the poverty created by this brought Spanish revolutionary syndicalist refugees to Toulouse on Italy was represented by one of communal life that had come into The country is faced by com- Sunday, July 20, for a great inter- its finest speakers, and a man who being wherever capitalism had been national meeting in the Municipal fought alongsice the workers of overthrown in Spain during the trophe. In place of the anticipated Sports Palace, organised by the Spain on the Aragon front, French National Confederation of Umberto Marzocchi. He spoke of revolution . . . the voluntary Labour, the I.W.M.A. section in the way the Catholic Church, as peasant collectives, the workers' that country.

From Bordeaux, Nimes, Montpellier, Albi, Narbonne, Marseilles and from the towns and villages of the Pyrenees, just over the frontier from their native Spain, the comrades converged on lou ouse commemorate the social revolution of 1936, when the armed workers had barred the way to fascist Franco and his allies.

Place Dupuy, haif an hour before the meeting was due to start on that hot Sunday morning, was thronged with men and women of the C.N.T. Among them moved vendors of ice-cream and peanuts, all sporting the red and black flag of revolutionary syndicalism in their lapels. More than 5,000 people crowded

the spacious hall, decorated with revolutionary banners and flags. They listened attentively and applauded enthusiastically as the speakers succeeded each other on

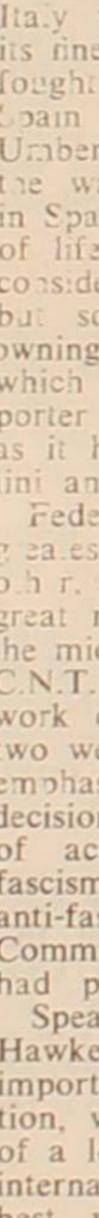
to that of the families of our unforgettable sight. After 13 years comrades in the concentration of exile, with all its difficulties and distractions, the C.N.T. was showing that it is still the prime factor which will determine the future history of Spain, just as it was the backbone of the revolution in bration of July 19, 1936, 10 b

The meeting was opened by Victor Nan of the French C.N.T. and the speakers introduced by Juan Sans Sicart of the I.W.M.A. sub-secretariat.

Ildefonso Gonzales brought the _____ greetings of the comrades in Latin America. He spoke of the two Americas-that of the dollar millionaires and that of the militant workers. The recent congress of the Anarchist Communist Federa-Finally yet another comrade, tion of Argentina, held in secret Ivan Yondeff, shoemaker of because of the Peron dictatorship. Kustendil, interned since December, had drawn up a plan of co-opera-1948, was killed at the end of May tion with their fellow workers iard, who sought refuge in because he refused to sign a inside Spain, victims like themselves Britain from Franco's dictator

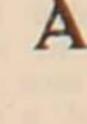
told of his death a month later. the name of his section of the bon, Portugal by order of the When his brother asked the police I.W.M.A., the National Confedera-for details, he was told: "If you tion of Labour of Bu'garia. He Tory Home Secretary, Sir want to know any more you can showed the similarity between the David Maxwell-Fyfe join your brother." fascist regime in Spain and the H: had previously swum the whole Bulgarian people, and country . . . under both the people ashore after jumping overboard particularly those who are slowly were denied the most elementary from a boat in the Bristol perishing in the concentration homan rights, and the penalty for from a boat in the Bristol

COMMISSION OF AID TO Syndicalist Workers Federation, refused permission to land THE ANTI-FASCISIS OF 25a Amberley Rd. London W.9 here.



ohr, movement - was given a "A las Barricadas" (To the Barrigreat reception when she came to cades) accompanied them. It had the microphone in the name of the been a great demonstration of C.N.T. of Spain. She traced the solidarity in the struggle for the work of the C.N.T. plenum, held filedom of the Spanish people. two weeks before the meeting, and emphasised the importance of the decision reached there to seek unity of action, in the fight against fascism, with all sections of the anti-fascists in exile, excepting the Communist Party and those who had previously supported Franco. Speaking for the S.W.F., Ken Hawkes underlined the social importance of the Spanish Revolution tion, which had come at the en They, the audience, presented an of a long series of defeats for the international working cass. The best way to commemorate that greatest social achievement of modern times, he said, was to work for the downfall of fascism in Spain and for meetings in ce eheld openly, all over Spain, in

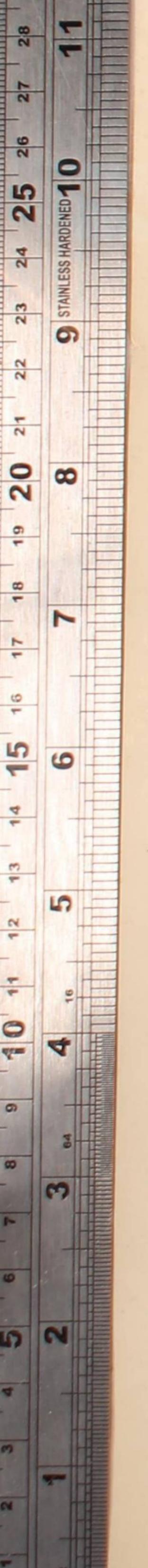
Aristide Lapeyre (France), the last speaker, made a very human appeal for the audience to explain



LEFUETE GONZALEZ ANGEL, an anti-fascist Span -wife and small child-were only Another exiled comrade spoke in ship, has been depored t Lis

Channel on which he was bematerial support of the free world. I rinted and published by the ing sent to Lisbon after being

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DIRECT ACTION

SHADOW **OVER** LANCASHIRE

A MILLWORKER REPORTS THE TRUE POSITION

In the "Daily Herald" (June caiming to "tell the truth about

At our mill we looked in vain for some revealing facts, bu! only found reports of Swafter's inter views with Mayors and Aldermen. He spoke of the fine record of Courtaulds as employers . . . th s shop: I remember speaking girls employed at the Coventry mill in 1940, and they confirmed the above statement.

Swaffer wrote of the manufacturing depot at Flint; but there is

firm, which can only get a fulls.aff when the mils are stopped, 16s., 10s., and 2s. 6d. for men. of £4 flat rate or about £4 15s. is no stranger. on piece work.

the rates down to £3 3s. 4d. fiat folk. and 13 18s. piece work. Considering the outrageous cost of a neces- of taking on anyone employed in sary commodity such as sanitary lowe's, these wages are disgusting. The sump is hitting many people monster firm is a well-known sweat hard, and the Government's rais- textile worker. ing of unemployment and assistance rates, long overdue, is not going to make things much easier. Here are a few examples from maay that I have:--

Winder with two children, on in some Japanese mills are put on no reason to believe conditions are National Assistance, not entitled to any different there than they were unemployment benefit, has been

told she is too old at "Smith and Nephews." One child just started work but the loss of benefit and extra expense incurred has not been covered by child's wages. The "Daily Mirror" June 11. Such a report did appear in the at Coventry in 1940, or are now Mechanic, employed intermittently three days a week, wife not

Sept. 1952

Winder, employed four days a the employers decined to minor point, de nonstrates the kind things. Lidia sanitary towels and Weaver, single man in lodgings. The present date rates of 26s.

are disgusted with working condi- women, first child and other chiltions, especially for a weekly wage dren make it obvious that hardship

Hire purchase and building At present they are working society payments both add confour days a week, and this brings siderably to the difficulties of mill-

Building societies are now chary the mill. In Nelson alone there are 700 houses for sale-sufficient indication of the state of the



1936 - 52

considered as a religious institution. and human brotherhood. but so e.y as a capitals, and-

ini and Ita ian fascism.

Anti-fascist is deported

Coaches from towns all over the rebel was ceath, prison, or the to their children the real significance of July 19. He outlined The Libertarian movement of and described the new forms of in Spain, had invaded every sphere cont of industry, and every of life in Italy. It could not be where the concept of solidarity

> owning, tyrannical organisation. The meeting ended, as it had which remained the greatest sup- begun, in scenes of great enthuporter of Franco fascism in Spain, siasm, and as the thousands of as it had previously aided Musso- comrades slowly left the hall, the strains of the songs of Spanish Federica Montseny - sure'y the anarcho-syndicalism, "Hijos del g cales: crator of our, or any Puebo" (Sons of the People) and



CUBAN SYNDICALIST (Cont. from Page I Col. 2)

authority to-day existing in Cuba: General Fulgencio Batista. Presidential Palace.

Havana, Cuba. Only with the freeing of Marco Hirigoyen will there be any proof of the Government's promise. made on March 10 last, to respect the trade unions.

Guiliermo ESTRADA, (Propaganda Secretary of the C.T.C., affiliated to the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions).

LITERATURE

Michael Bakunin and Karl Marx
by K.J.Kenafick 5s 6d
Workers' Councils
by Anton Pannekoek 5s 6d
Bulgaria- A New Spain
(C.A.B.A.) 9d
Trade Unionism or Syndicalism
by Tom Brown 4d
British General Strike
by Tom Brown 3d
Struggle in the factory
by Equity 4d
Social General Strike
by Tom Brown 3d
peoples and Charlatans
by A. Caltabiano 3d
Les Bulgares parlent au Monde
(F.A.C.B. in French) 9d
"Industrial Worker" and "Solidaridad Obrera"
3d a opy
- ALL PRICES POST FREE
Direct Action, 25a, Amberley Rd., London, W.9
Direct Action, 202, Amberley Ru., London, W.S





Threepence



SYNDICALIST WORKERS FEDERATION INTERNATIONAL WORKING MEN'S ASSOCIATION

POLICE FRAME MILITANT Cuban Syndicalist on rigged-up political murder charge

Marco A. Hirigoyen, Secretary representatives attending the 21st of the Union of Modern Autobus Council of the C.I.C., irrespective Workers, President of the Trans- of their own political or union port Workers' Federation, member views, voted unanimously of the Executive Bureau of the demand:-Confederation of Cuban Workers (C.T.C.) and Secretary of the Revolutionary Syndicalist tendency, following a series of arbitrary to all unions and industrial federadetentions, was arrested and sent uons in Cuba and throughout the to prison some hours before the world, to all union organisations recent surprise military occupation in the democratic countries, and to of the bus garages and turning all revolutionary syndicalist orginto the streets of 800 workers, anisations, to send telegrams and because he was accused of commit- letters, calling for the freeing of ting a crime in 1947.

Who made the accusation? A former member of the organisa-Loa to which Marco belongs, a man expelled for treachery to its principles, a man sacked from the Modern Autobus Company for BOYCOTT embezziement, a man who, since March 10, has become a police agent and informer on his former comrades.

Of what is Marco accused? That the police informer has been heard to say that, during a cafe fight The struggle between printing and General Workers' Union) have It didn't take long for the Tories of direct action. Sir William await trial.

Bail withdrawn

When a judge granted him bail, on the surety of a commercial society, he was re-arrested at the prison gates by the Military Inteligence service. Some hours later Federation:the society withdraw their surely-Marco was again imprisoned. of Operative Printers and Assis- continue production. inese are the facts.

whom. Certainly not those taking ban. ing and defending themselves; and ployees of the firm were dismissed into your house. . . bullets.

No proof

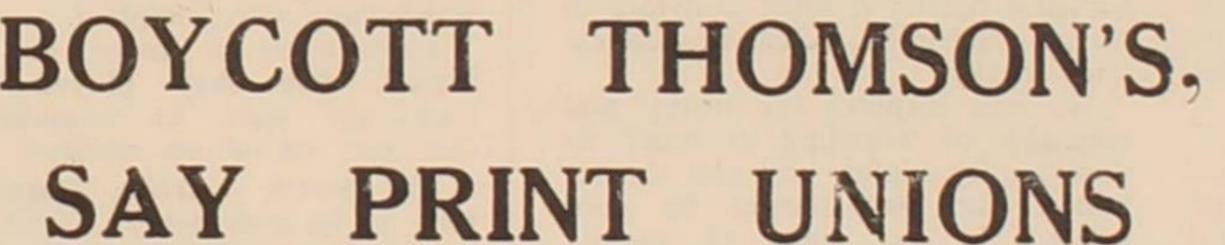
The accusation was made by a personal enemy of Marco, without any proof whatsoever. It looks to us, to the workers, and to the people in general, as though it was simply a question of removing Marco from the scene of through his convictions and by works. representing an ideo.ogical tend- "Members of the N.U.P.B. & "DAILY: Courier & Advertiser first made public on January 21. In At Stuggart, over 1,000 made a ency fundamentally opposed to the P.W. associated with the wholesale (Dundee), Evening Telegraph & February, the Bavarian Trade "Silent March" to the local miliofficial leadership of all reformist down under the situation existing been confined to the printing Skipper, Sporting Post, Sunday re-armament." in the country.

For this reason, all workers' (such as members of the Transport come, Wizard."

FREEDOM FOR MARCO A

HIRIGOYEN. This letter is an urgent appea Marco A. Hirigoyen, to the highest

Continued on Page 4 Col.5



instate 79 N.A.T.S.O.P.A. members of the country. member was sacked in April.

assist Thomson to obtain paper. "The power, therefore, is in several universities showed similar increase in police interference with

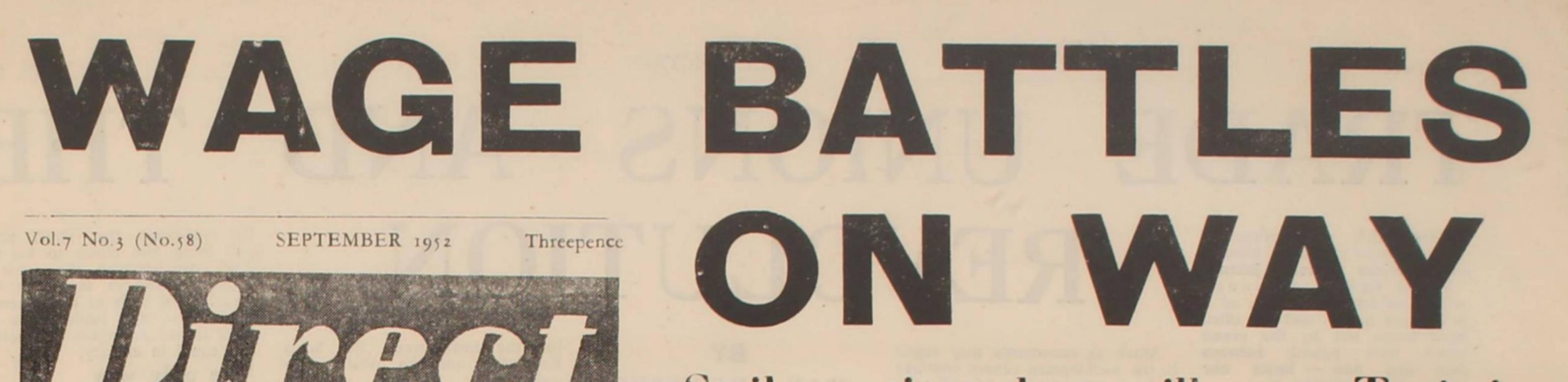
between two groups of workers in workers and the feudal firm of shown their resentment at the atti- to act in the way we expected. Lawther gave the game away on 1947, when a communist was D. C. Thomson continues. Despite tude of D. C. Thomson by refusing Prices have been rising steadily July 26, when he said:killed, Marco was the killer. And their agreement to withdraw their to assist in the delivery of supplies. ever since, food subsidies were "If we were to use the strength so he has been thrown into prison 26-year-old ban on trade unionists, Financial assistance, too, has been slashed and the guts ripped out of at our disposal the whole caboodle on a hastily cooked-up charge, to Thomsons have refused to re- readily forthcoming from all parts the Health Service. Amendments would come down, but we have a in Glasgow, on strike since a union "All this is most encouraging the interest of the landlords, of as citizens." but we have not yet succeeded in course-can be confidently expected Lawther knows, and admits, that They will not accept negotiation, persuading Thomson to remove the in the near future. or submit to arbitration on the iniquitous ban on trade unionism. During the first six months of successfully to challenge the capiquestion. Here are some extracts He is a wealthy man, and is using the year, it's estimated that the talists, but he's more concerned from an appeal published by the his money and influence to impro- general level of wages rose 2 per Printing and Kindred Trades visc ways of getting materials and cent, that of prices 6 per cent, paper, and to distribute his publi- and profits . . . 15 per cent! following a dispute between cations. We know he is being The figures speak for themwe do not know what outside Thomson's and a Glasgow employee seriously inconvenienced and that selves. The last official price Continued on Page 3 Col. 3 pressure was put on them-and (a member of the National Society he is making vigorous efforts to tants) over his dismissal the union "You can help tremendously by Anyone who has seen or experi- rallied to his support and called refusing to buy Thomson rublicacaced an all-in fight between two out on strike over seventy other tions and by making sure that goups of men knows perfectly members of N.A.T.S.O.P.A. who your family and your friends do well that nobody is in a position were working for the firm and had not buy them either. You may to say afterwards who killed joined a union in defiance of the not be buying any of these publications yourself, but are you quite Mass opposition to the plan for against the Bonn proposals would part-they were too busy attack- "In Manchester several em- sure that none of them is coming re-militarisation and the re-intro- naturally include the General Strike no. cye-witnesses who, once the because they were suspected of "If trade unionists and their itself in several parts of Germany. The resolution pointed out that tiring started, were concerned only being members of the National families would only boycott Ever since re-armament was first rearmament would worsen the with getting out of range of the Union of Printing, Bookbinding Thomson publications the fight hinted at, it has met with over- already low living standards in and Paper Workers, and this has would soon be won. All whelming opposition from nearly Western Germany, and indicated resulted in hundreds of other mem- Thomson's efforts to obtain all sections of the population: refer- that the trade union leadership bers of the N.U.P.B. & P.W. who supplies of paper, etc., and to dis- enda in various districts showed in should be mobilised to prevent the work in paper-making mills sacri- tribute his papers would be of no all cases at least 95% against re- creation of a new army. ficing their employment rather than avail. armament, and opinion-polls in While there has been a sharp

There has been further evidence your hands, Whilst many hundreds results. of this spontaneous trade union of workers are sacrificing their jobs Now the Adenauer Government extent of banning almost all meetloyalty only a few days ago when to oppose this ruthless dictatorship. has made concrete proposals to ings, the workers are not slow in over two hundred members of the all we ask YOU to do is to refuse force between 300,000 and 400,000 hitting back with the weapons at N.U.P.B. & P.W. decided to cease to buy Thomson publications. As young men into the armed services, their disposal. action before the attack on his work at Donside Paper Mills in fellow trade unionists we look to factory workers and miners in three Those at the Daimler-Benz facworkmates . . . of detaching from Scotland rather than make paper you with confidence. towns have already struck work in tory at Mannheim, and at the Nordthe workers' movement one who, destined for the Thomson printing " Make sure that none of these protest.

Wage claims for nearly six

day by London lightermen, intro- underpaid section of the working duction of equal pay principle by class. But not so Churchill, Civil Servants, 6d. an hour for Butler, Monckton and Co. clothing workers, 10 per cent rise and extra Saturday pay for railwaymen, 10 per cent rise for London Transport workers, £1 per week for iron and steel maintenance men, £1 per week for firemen, 30s. per week for miners, and varying amounts for local government employees, electrical contracting workers, private bus conpany employees, distributive and allied workers, railway shopmen, engineering workers, shipbuilding and ship repair workers tion procession next year from and so on. . .

The case of the distributive workers is an illuminating example of what we are up against. Their claims, put in by a dozen wages making money out of a very councils, were sent back by the Minister of Labour, on July 18. The proposals, which cover some 11 million workers, call for wage increases ranging from 6s. to 10s.



Strike action alone will stop Tories' attacks on living standards

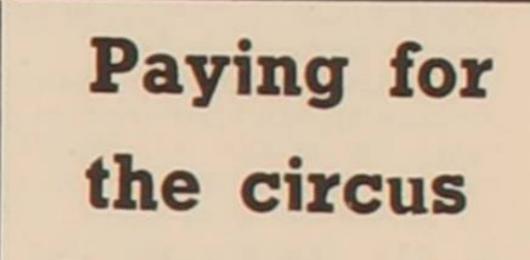
WHILE the cost of living continues to soar higher and higher, with threats of big increases on the way for clothes and textile goods generally, demands for wage increases are met by the concerted opposition of the employers and their Tory Government. It's all right for shillings to be tacked on to fares, food, shirts and sheets-the level of profits must be maintained and increased, say the bosses-but let the distributive workers, railway shopmen or miners put n for a rise and you'll soon hear the wolves howling.

million workers have been turned down by the employers and Industrial Courts or vetoed by the Minister of Labour since the beginning of the year. Here is a list of some of the claims rejected:

Turned down

UNIONS

cases, the rise would still leave the of three points in a month: equal total wage well below £6 a week. to the highest previous monthly Note that the Wages Councils jump. concerned represent both employers and trade unions. The bosses, in sceptical about the alleged benefits general, were prepared to accept Contingency pay of 1s. 6d. a the modest demands of this grossly



The 1,300 employees of John Lewis, the Oxford-street, London W., store, have been told they must pay to look at the Coronathe store's windows.

Said the company in its "Gazette" yesterday: "We cannot miss such a chance of costly frontage."

"Sunday Graphic," 10.8.52.

way to reduce wages will be by for a month. raising prices and rents and cur- Unfulfilled threats will never of a wage reduction."

As we expected

to the Rent Restriction Act-in higher sense of our responsibility

a week. In the great majority of index announcement showed a rise

Syndicalists have always been of the so-called negotiating, conciliation and arbitration machinery Too often have we seen the dice loaded in favour of the employers for us to have any faith in the results likely to be obtained from friendly discussion with those who pay wages.

It was with some surprisethough not very much-that we learned the leaders of the Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions, on the eve of their conference, had acted as hosts at a luncheon at which the guests included the Minister of Labour, Sir Walter Monckton; the chief of the engineering employers, Sir Alexander Ramsay; Sir Godfrey Ince, Ministry of Labour permanent Under-Secretary Sir Robert Gould, the Government's chief industrial "peacemaker," and Sir John Forster, chairman of the Industrial Court. Leaders scared

It was with even less surprise. a few days later, that we read that any action on the Confedera-When the Tories took over last tion's rejected claim for a £2 a October, we wrote: "The Tory week pay rise had been postponed

tailing social services. Any refusal worry the employers. The only to go ahead with wage increase way to win battles is by fighting. claims is equal to an acceptance not by entertaining your enemies to lunch.

The trouble is, of course that the trade union leadership is scared

the working class has the power about his role as a respectable clizen (and a knight, at that!) It's this fear of direct action that is defeating the workers in the

MASS STRIKES AGAINST NEW GERMAN ARMY

duction of conscription is showing weapon.

Congress, declared that the protest Councils.

anti-militarist activity, even to the

stern Mine at Gelsenkirchen, have publications enters your home:- The conscription proposals were a'ready staged warning strikes.

present situation-the most healthy distribution of papers are refusing Post (Dundee). Union Congress decided unani- tary graveyard, while at nearby and revolutionary tendency among to handle Thomson publications "WEEKLY: Adventure, Beano mously to make a protest. The Esslingen all the workers sponthe militant workers-was thought and in many other ways printing Comic, Dandy Comic, Family Star, leader of the Metal Workers' taneously left the factories and to represent a danger to the trade workers have chosen to do Hotspur, Magic Comic, My Union told delegates: "Forty per demonstrated against rearmament. whatever they can to prevent the Weekly, People's Friend, People's cent of our members have At Ludwigshafen 22,000 workers at sectors, or whom the present firm obtaining materials for their Journal, Red Letter, Red Star threatened to quit the Union if we the Ba'dische Aniline factory have authorities believed would not lie publications. And action has not Weekly, Rover, Secrets and Flame, fail to make a clear stand against protested, as have Stuttgart and Frankfurt metalworkers and the unions; workers in other industries Post, Weekly News, Weekly Wel- Max Woener, secretary of the Munich and Augsburg Trades

Page Two.

This article was written by Max Baginski in a 1996 issue of the American Anarchist journal, "Mother Earth." Although written so long ago, much of it is relevant to-day, and has often been borne out by the events which have passed, between then and now - hence our reason for reprinting it.

TRADE

* * *

extreme opposition to the existing judge things for himself. Labour organisation of aiming to ingmen that their liberation will improve the conditions of its mem- never be effected in a society which bers within the limits of the wage treats the producer as a stepchild system, but they also looked on as an inferior being. the trade union as the deadly The wealth that labour creates enemy of wage-slavery-and they is labour's strongest fetters. Enwere right!

sincere character must needs wage makes life beautiful and joyous, i conditions, since the continuation riches for the masters. of the same is synonymous with the exploitation and enslavement State intervention of labour.

influenced by the latter.

and Anarchism. But these "vellow" des roy them in the bud. the clergy. They rapidly developed venes in favour of capital.

A valuable lesson

brothers, their Christian foundation began to totter: they realised that their sympathies in the great cono. Not that clear-headed men had come the arena where will be ages, the Church.

be lesson. They were had not hatched their own kind, self ement between the contending them strength, clear-headedness Christian methods might drift the justice and fair play be given to No one disputes the utility and working men into servicity under an." the banner of capitalism, but the A close study of the general possible for higher pay and shorter to be for the Hereaf er.

Much as economists may regret it, the workingman cannot continue to be a mere tool, a "hand"; the industrial and social pressure that RADES UNIONISM stood rests so heavily upon him forces from its very beginning in him to use his reason, to see and

political and economic powers. A close examination of existing The latter not only suspected every conditions will convince the work-

slaved, robbed of its independent Every labour organisation of and liberty, deprived of all that war upon the existing economic sole function is to accumulate

The enmity of these antagonistic to consciousness, if it attempts to toward labour and labour troubles. forces is so deeply rooted that the show a sign of its own life. The The new conception of right very organisations which were entire machinery of government which is not based upon so-called created for the purpose of stem- is brought to bear against it. Every equality before God, but which ming the tide of revolutionary attempt to secure better pay of aims at social and economic ideas, sooner or later became shorter hours the law considers equality on earth, is still to be - criminal. The same brutanty that conquered. It will not come down In France and Germany the was employed to crush the save to us from heaven, nor need just so long capitalism need have Solidarity Church organised labour unions to uprising of ancient times is mani- oppressed humanity hope to receive no fear. counteract the growth of Socialism fested to-day to crush strikes, to this right from Kings or Presi-

organisations, as they were called. Whenever poverty raises a kind. soon grew beyond the control of threatening hand, government interout of Christian prayer societies becomes the servant of the latter. into proletarian fighting organisa- the active enemy of labour. As if its own liberator: it must fight the its only function were the sub- good fight: and in that struggle for jection of the people to the liberty one of the great factors arbitary will of Mammon, or to will be a revolutionary union When confronted, during strikes crush every mumur of discontent movement, with uncompromising and lockouts, with the necessity of and to drown the faintest indica- revolutionary tactics. either following the lead of the tion of rebellion in a bath of Such a movement must express priests or joining forces with their human blood. the revolutionary spirit of the

Conspiracy of law

mic struggle were not with the not always insisted that the mission fought the battle for a new order most benighted institution of all of the State is the destruction of of society-a society based upon human life, but they were always the free expression of life in its ine clergy, too, learned a valu- met with the assurance that it is deepest, richest form. hens the abuse of government which is The work of the trade union natching duck dggs. When the responsible for its crimes:- movement must, therefore, consist oung ones took to water, they - "The mission of the State, how- in the preparation of its members

realised to their horror that they ever, is to bring about a just for that battle; it must cultivate in The Church had hoped that elements in society and to see that and energy.

spirit of discontent and revolt soon his ory of government disproves hours, but that should be conroled more powerful than the this assertion a thousandfold. sidered in the light of merely inceed, if one would take the preparatory exercises, as training

CAUSES AND

Marginal notes

tsually contre on the effects of a rarticular case, and it is these that are taken exclusively into account form. Legal violence to be above society. Their mental functions, be ieving the tribunal before when the methods of "curing" or To "cure" such cases of mental see children playing with toy ham, who had been sent to Borstal He asked the Court to set aside repressing the delinquents are con- sickness many people of proven soldiers, or to see young folk on May 7 by the Recorder at the Borstal sentence, and impose s de e . . . the death penalty. social, po itical and scientific ability obsessed by pornographic and Birmingham City Sessions, for a sentence of at least three months' corro'al punishment, the "correc- advocate "legal" violence: that is murder books building up vile refusing to submit to a medical imprisonment, to let Robinson the institution "-more commonly to say by punishing the de inquent, passions, while their elders prattle examination for National Service, have his case reconsidered at the nown as prison-in which are in many cases they recommend of spirituality, faith in the future. His application to be registered appellate tribunal for objectors. p. rged the 'esser offences, con- fogging-possibly for a moral and the promising development of as a conscientious objector had. The Court considered a sentence stered immoral or violent in all mental degenerate, a sick man who psycho-analysis. earlier been turned down before of Borstal training was the least chi ised societies.

more competely, and with a Among the many misfortunes. Only society, and the degree of which an offender against the

Poverty the cause

beller of. Once the human race " reatment."

politicians - o say nothing of social standarts, the endless cases studied of the many otherwise many people holding public office of engemic, infection and misery good fathers who, to conform to -intensify their studies and argue would be appreciably ciminished. custom, develop the desire to fight publicly and privately every time the viewpoint briefy expressed in their children. They are very that one of those cases of indivi- above reflects a parallel attitude upset when these children, whom The Court of Criminal Appeal The appeal was heard in the dua vio ence, which make such an to varies that psychological state they love dearly, march away, again decided at a recent hearing same court before Lord Goddard. i apression on society, come to, which results in something any some years later, to battlefields that a Borstal sentence was in- Mr. Justice Slade, and Mr. Justice socially-conscious person must de- abroad or, as a result of their appropriate for an offence against Devlin on Monday, July 7. The The analyses and arguments plore: violence, in its most exalted youthful "wars." deteriorate in the National Service Acts. Counsel on Robinson's behalf said

has become victim of a law estab- We reject the belief that violence the tribunals. This Borstal sentence The work of the scientist who lished to deal so'ely with effects. can be cured by violence. We are did not give him the right to devoles his intelliect to seeking the If repression there must be, then convinced that no tree can be appeal again to a tribunal, as for it a sentence of four months' causes of illness is very praise- let it be used against all infu- made healthy by lopping it back? would a prison sentence of three worthy. Thanks are due to the ences which are opposed to the branch by branch, when the weak- months or more. individual who, working tirelessiv ethical principles of society: the ness of its trunk lies in diseased The application for leave to his job with the Post Office. in his laboratory, finds the anti- big businessman trading in muni- roots. Man, apart from except- appeal was heard in the Court of coles to epidemics. But it is far tions . . the distribution of tional cases, is born neither bad Criminal Appeal on Monday, June mo e progressive to find the roots. literature and films containing a nor good; his education, social 30, by Lord Goddard, Mr. Justice and attack the evil at its base. high degree of sadism . . . and situation and environment form Croom-Johnson, and Mr: Justice Such work is both more com- lastly, among so many others, the him morally and physically. n'ete and more effective. The development of militaristic ideas Our approach

s a''er expenditure of effort, than afflicting the young, the worst is interest it places in these factors. National Service Acts had been, possibly the harm caused by toy can affect the development of chil- sent to Borstal by Essex Quarter soldiers. The psychologists have dren who, when they come into Sessions in 1948, and whose senmy enthusiastic approval if they the world, know nothing. We could illustrate this view by want to burn the midnight oil in In this great social and human on appeal, to 12 months imprisonnaming countless diseases which investigating cases of delinquency development all men of good will ment. arise through lack of food, poverty, and in saving children from bad have a part to play. They can Leave to appeal was readily or both. If, instead of concentrat- ways. The "correctional institu- be confident that by doing so they granted, but the Lord Chief ing on curing T.B. case by case tion may heal some offenders, will earn the grateful thanks of Justice warned council: "He will necessary though this is a general but the manufacturer of sets of generations to come. "have to take his chance of what from: Direct Action effort was made to wipe out the toy "Commandos," pistols, rifles We are far more concerned. we gave him." The Court refused ass differences in society. and cannons will keep on adding then, with causes than with effects. to release Robinson on bail, Lord humanity would certainly be much to the list of those needing By curing the former we shall Goddard saying, "Another week

N

0

28

3

29

DI. ECT ACTION

UNIONS AND REVOLUTION BY

MAX BAGINSKI

trouble to make an examination of the various laws of the country he would behold a chain of tremendous dimensions, every link of which was torged in the interests of the few, against the many After ali, law is but the legal form of conspiracy on the part of the possessing class against the non-possessing, and the State is ine right arm, the brutal fist of

that conspiracy. in view of all this, what can the workingman expect from the State (government)? Nothing but Leachery and deception: nothing but the cruellest injustice and Woe to the tool if it awaken inhuman brutality in its attitude dents, or from authority of any

Its own liberator

The human race must become

masses along economic lines; and eventually this movement will be-

necessity of wrestling as much as

by 'Germen'

EFFECTS

Psychologists, professors and bleane conditioned to higher. It is difficult to credit the

a bid having to suffer the latter week will do him no harm."

for the final event, the Social can equal in efficacy. Revolution and the overthrow of The only way

mental regime should, by some law. that regime.

Direct action

with his masters.

weapon in the method of Direc: a common cause. Action. Nothing wounds capitaltion of work.

So long as the workingmen ar willing to negotiate and arbitrate so long as they tolerate their leaders to be dined and wined.

-But when the toiler awakens to

General Bum is back again General Lee Bum Suk, who

has been appointed Minister of the Interior by Dr. Syngman Rhee, was the South Korean Detence Minister in 1947.

It was he who was responsible for the National Youth Organisation which provided military training for lads on the Nazi model. They were supported innancially by the American military.

Numbering 1,250,000 in 1948. these young boys were fascina ed ly he new fore ga w apons will which they were supplied.

They were a force to be feared, and they played an Lapor an part in something ina was called an election.

The South Korean, learning how to be a democrat, found y just as wel when he nut his mark on the piece of paper that was given him to put it in the place they indicated.

"PEACE NEWS." of combat:

the realisation that direct action will bring him closer to his own kind, will develop the spirit of solidarity, and at the same time give a latal blow to the system of exploitation and robbery, he will have gained a weapon that nothing

THE

This aim, needless to mention. In that case the workingman necessitates a radical change of would no longer be in the stupid present-day trade union tactics. It position of a client who submits would be absurd to expect that to be fleeced by his lawyer bethose who stand for the continua- cause he knows naught of the tion of the capitalistic and govern- tricks and machinations of the

niracle, assist in the overthrow of Once they learn the methods of war, the workers no longer depend on the chance and whims of law. but on their own fighting ability It is, therefore, neither logical A revolutionary trade union nor consistent to hope for any real could never attack capitalism results through legislative means: upon legal grounds, realising that nor can the workingman achieve the law has ever been in illicit anything by the way of arbitration; relation with mammon. These attacks must, therefore be grounded On the other hand, organised in the solidarity which unites and labour will find the most effective strengthens those who stand for

Though the very basis of trade ism so deeply as the discontinua- unionism is solidarity, it has never yet been fully understood or practised. True, the unions help their brothers in distress: material aid is given in times of strikes, in time of

But this giving has often had an artificial, forced, obligatory characer, and consequently produced only artificial results. The various unions. though affiliated, often possessed but little mutual understanding or sympathy. As a result, strikes could not-nor did they-bring about radical results: the enemy triumphed and labour succumbed to his whip.

The thing most sadly needed in the labour movement is a proper understanding of the importance and value of work. The powersthat-be have recognised that long ago. No wonder they dread the possibility of direct action, the general strike. They know, that, should labour cease to produce, the entire structure of our society would crumble to ashes.

Labour supports society. If society is unwilling to assign to labour its proper place, the people have the right to withdraw their support, and use their best efforts in an endeavour to create a new form of social life, where each man can find his sphere and his highest ex-

A correct trade unionism will prove the most important factor in the fate of our social progress: Direct Action as well as the General Strike must be its methods

BORSTAL FOR NO YOUNG OBJECTOR

Parker,

Counsel for the appellant referred to a previous case in tence was varied by Lord Goddard.

appropriate sentence for the imprisonment, to date from conviction. Robinson has already lost

DIRECT ACTION

Monthly organ of the Syndicalist Workers Federation

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pression.

DIRECT ACTION



THE SYNDICALIST WORKERS' FEDERATION seeks to establish a free society, which will render impossible the growth of a privileged class and the exploitation of man by man. The S.W.F. therefore advocates common ownership and workers' control of the land, industry and all means of production and distribution, on the basis of voluntary co-operation. In such a society, the wage system, finance and money shall be abolished and goods produced and distributed not for profit, but according to human needs.

CLASS STRUGGLE. The interests of the working class and the ruling class are directly opposed. The S.W.F. is based upon the inevitable day-to-day struggle of the workers against those who own and control the means of production and distribution, and will con tinue that struggle until common ownership and workers' control are achieved.

DIRECT ACTION. Victory in the fight against class domination can only be achieved by the direct action of the workers themselves. The S.W.F. rejects all parliamentary and similar activity as deflecting the workers from the class struggle into paths of class collaboration.

THE STATE. The State in all its forms is the enemy of the workers, and cannot exist within a classless society. The S.W.F. does not, therefore, hope to use the State to achieve the emancipation of the working class; it does not seek to obtain seats in the Cabinet or Parliament. Nor does it desire to build a new State on the ruins of the old. Any attempt, by an allegedly working class party, to create a new State, can only result in a new ruling class.

ORGANISATION. To achieve these aims, the workers must organise. They must replace the hundreds of craft and general trade unions by syndicalist industrial unions. As an immediate step to that end, the S.W.F. aids the formation of workers' committees in all factories, mines, offices, shipyards, mills and other places of work, and their development into industrial unions, federated to an all-national Federation of Labour.

INTERNATIONALISM. The S.W.F., as a section of the International Working Men's Association, stands firm for international working class solidarity.

'EM YOUNG CATCHING

Jingo education in U.S.A.

"There's a Flag Flying at your with war and defense efforts by: Public School," runs the heading on a revealing little pamphlet sent measures. us by an I.W.W. comrade in fornia Teachers' Association, and Forces. the contents provide an enlightening commentary on the so-called precautionary skills. "American Way of Life."

Flag-wagging British patriotism for defense production. of the "We don't want to fight, "Co-operating with Armed but BY JINGO IF WE DO" Forces and community agencies in Boer War period has nothing on promoting blood bank donations, this despicable example of brash Red Cross courses, donations to nationalism. Here are a few drives, etc." examples of the tripe that is being Then we get another blue inset, trotted out to the children:-

"California schools," claims the own Tories:brochure, "teach the words and "LOYALTY OATHS .- Every and of the 'Star Spangled Banner.' has signed a strong loyalty oathtaught through co-operation with fornia Teachers' Association (repreand other such activities.

fornia schools are given special loyalty oaths, not only for teachers, units of work on democracy, early but for all citizens!" American leaders, traditions of Heading on the next page reads: subject matter.

of the flag." (Stars and Stripes carefully screened in California. variety only, of course.)

the telling heading "RESPECT of the "American Way." Indivition of 51.1 per cent of the sample quotations:inmates was from the 5th to 8th "From a sixth-grade bookinmates had gone beyond the 8th own private property and to be are guessing right.

Or, in other words-though the "From an eighth-grade bookthey do take to the seamy side, American. . . found out (see recent report of their (the Colonists') goal. . . .' the Kefauver Commission). behind in this respect:-

IN EAST LONDON

employed at Canning Town himself couldn't do better. for a fortnight. (London) exchange, with 25 tem- This, of course, is what the And we could give example wholly unemployed registered at export under the cloak of "demo- the-fight-until-tomorrow attitude. Stratford with 223 temporarily cracy." unemployed.

by the Minister of Labour in Philip Murray of the C.I.O. and for "avoiding disputes." were 563 wholly unemployed and comment:out of work.

"Teaching emergency defense

"Teaching skills needed "Learning first aid and other

Training adults in skills needed

meaning of the Pledge to the Flag public school teacher in California "Citizenship and patriotism are proudly, enthusiastically! The Calithe United States Treasury Depart- senting nearly 90 per cent of the ment's School Savings Program teachers) won a special citation from the California Senate in 1948 "Children of all grades in Cali- for its statewide PROMOTION of

we go again:---

A blue-coloured inset, carrying whelming picture of the greatness FOR LAW" reads: "31.6 per cent dually, they contain volumes of of the inmates of Federal prisons quotations which develop appreciain 1950 were educated no higher tion of, and loyalty for, American than the 4th grade! The educa- institutions and traditions. A few country. The "scissor bills" here generally a trade union official who

secure in their own homes. . . .'

leaflet doesn't say so-those who '... For a long time now, America can afford the luxury of "higher has been a magic name all over education" aren't forced into the world. It has long meant crime by social circumstances. When something special to be an

buy immunity when they are book-'. . . Free enterprise was Tories' wage-freeze policy.

Elsewhere in this issue "Germen" book-'. . . This system of free

any other force in America. . . " tive, co-ordinated strike action. and does not want to attract.

This place is bad; I am an electrician helper at \$1 per hour and no union. Although I am nominally an electrican helper and

I've had a few close shaves in Larkin Dublin stage. collapsing sand; we go seven feet So you see, when the U.S. Most Canadians live within 200 down. Sometimes we have to dig Government decides to have a miles of the U.S. border, but the out poles which are no longer base in N.E. Canada, they can provincial boundaries are continued necessary. That is more dangerous expect a plentiful supply of labour north into the semi-explored bush. than erecting them. We start at at a lower price than that of the These boundaries are like the 7.0 a.m., an hour for lunch from U.S. itself or the Canadian West. borders that theoretically run 12.0 to 1.0 p.m. and then work p clcll through the Amazon basin. Very till 6.0 p.m.

After ten hours' hole digging you need some sleep, so it doesn't Catholic. One sees the Fleur de matter so much that we are a Lis everywhere in Montreal, never thousand miles from the nearest the Tricolour. The "Marseillaise" decent town.

hours a day. Time and a half for ballad, "To the rattle of my all time over 44 hours. No double time Sunday, just the usual time and a half.

camp, the grub is better than the Mayor of Montreal openly sup-British Services, but the lavatories ported the Italian Blackshirts at are not in cubicles. There is just the beginning of War II, for which a row of toilet pans along one he spent some time in Canada's side of the washhouse and the version of the I.O.M. under guys just sit there chatting with Canada's version of 18B. one another and the guys who are If you can imagine France as it washing themselves on the other might be had there never been a

Half the base (or more) is Maquis, that is Quebec. The barred to us. The nearest Indian Church is all-powerful, but they settlement, a place called Happy watch their step while the Orange-Valley, is out of bounds. There men in Ontario are around. is an American road block barring Canada is in three sections the way, and there is a rumour ideologically. Quebec is Catholic, that two fellows who tried to get potentially fascist in the style of in past it some months ago were Salazar. Ontario is Protestant in California. Publishers are the Cali- defense work and the Armed shot. One was killed. This an Orange way. I don't think rumour is very strong and is con- they could ever be totalitarian, but firmed by everybody who has been they might do all that the Ulster here any length of time. . . So far as conditions in Canada And then the West; the political generally go, Newfoundland is a parties there are the C.C.F. Former members of the Nazi depressed area, Nova Scotia, New (Social Democrats) who rule Saska- Party will receive preferential Brunswick, Prince Edward Island tchewan, Social Credit who run and Quebec are not too well pro- British Columbia and Alberta, and vided with jobs-especially with Farmers in Manitoba. The West the numbers of immigrants, D.P.'s, is neither Orange nor Catholic. It reports the German pacifist etc., pouring off every ship that is a melting-pot and is more like monthly, "Friedensrundschau." which would certainly please our docks in Montreal, Quebec, Halifax and St. John.

The pulp industry is the main source, of income in these provinces, all work being done on a piece basis. The rate of pay is low in the East. As you move Every Sunday evening at 10 p.m., When talking of lowering stan-West it gets better. Columbia logging industry is now sound like, runs a programme poetry, literature, art, etc. To some \$1.46, whereas a labourer in from Radio Luxemburg, sponsored these are considered essential to Montreal cannot expect much by E.C.A. and calculated to popu- the social revolution, integrally America, and similiar patriotic "From the School Books." Here more than \$1 and may be offered larise "High Productivity." This bound up with the wage system less. As I said earlier, labourers service she does free, taking the and generally surpassing it in "Schools teach the use and care "Public School textbooks are on this job get 85c. an hour and opportunity, of course, to advertise importance. trade helpers \$1. Truck drivers her own records and those of her As a whole, they present an over- get 95c. and tradesmen vary bandleader husband, Paul Watson.

between \$1.30 and \$1.80. where an electrician is somewhere anonymous, interviews some mug in the vicinity of \$3. But then, who thinks that if you only work British Columbia is strictly Union harder everything will be lovelyrefer to Vancouver in a nervous has been to the United States to way and say "I guess everything study his industry there. grade!' Only 17.3 per cent of the ". . . the people have a right to out there is Il ion." And they It is typical of present-day intellectuals wear their culture as

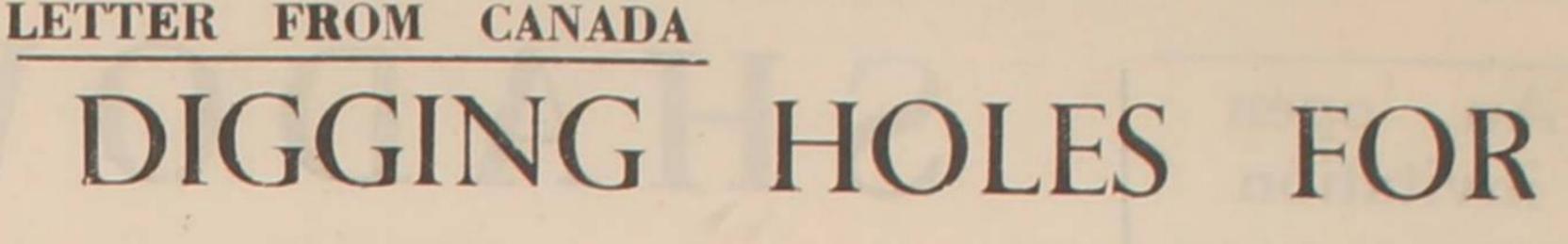
Wage freeze

(Cont. from Page 1 Col. 5)

"From a tenth-grade history "News Chronicle" (30.7.52):-"Two hours after 1,600 Weish well have her share of its benefits. words of it remained. makes some comments on the enterprise was merely a way of miners striking against higher bus militarisation of youth. The providing for our needs.... Never fares rejected a back-to-work call, The Government's decision to It is a bit late in the day to pamphlet gives us an assurance in the history of mankind had Merthyr Corporation decided last allow sponsored television has review a book which appeared in that the Americans are not lagging men chanced upon such an effec- night to seek permission to sus- brought protests from many social- this country over a year ago, but tive device for sharing widely the pend the new fares. The men say ists, not against commercialism as since it is still to be found on "California schools co-ordinate kindly fruits of the earth and the fares have risen from 1s. 3d. a day such, but because they fear bookstalls and in libraries some things made thereof. From it to between 1s. 11d. and 2s. 8d." "standards" will be lowered. "These quotations," we are told, Mineworkers, in a South Wales nor ever being likely to-my judg- Wallace Stegner. "could be multiplied by ten thou- coalfield conference on August 8. ment may not be accurate, but On May 12, there were 684 sand in any California school!" decided to postpone any general what little I have seen of TV The best review at time of pubpeople registered as totally un- That's telling 'em. Churchill action over the bus fares dispute suggests that the standard could not lication was by Dick Beech of the

porarily out of work, and 740 American ruling-class want to after example of this let's-put-off-These figures, which did not the Chairman of the Board of the tion to-day because of their

Lewis, M.P. for West Ham North. California State Chamber of Com- that disputes cannot be avoided— an elected body of delegates, with yarn. The previous month the figures merce, is quoted on the back page if the workers are to have any a national system similarly con- The best use for this book is, at the Canning Town exchange of the teachers' leaflet. Here's his chance of keeping abreast of the stituted. It would act as an open having removed the cardboard cost of living. Wage increases CAN forum, as well as helping the cover, to bore a hole through the 21 temporarily, and at Stratford ". . . Education has done more be won and MUST be won, but present monolithic structure cannot, top left-hand corner, put a loop of 661 wholly and 108 temporarily to create markets for business than they only WILL be won by effec- appearance of talent which the string through, and hang it in the



LABRADOR

Depressed area

No union

POLES

workers there are still in the pre- boom on.

Powerful Church

The Ouebec French are very is as respectable in Catholic them. We work seven days a week, ten Quebec as the I.R.A.'s rollicking Thompson gun" would be in one

Revolution, a Commune or the

Unionists would do.

the U.S. in its outlook than Quebec or Ontario. The Maritimes and Newfound-

land are not very important politically, industrially, or in any way, as far as I can see. They getting 15c, an hour more than a Here there is no Union. Mon- are old and stagnant, except up labourer, I am actually labouring. treal is Union in the craft sector here in the Northern bush, where It is mostly digging holes for (A.F.L.) but a lot of unskilled there is an iron ore and air-base

> few people ever get near them, and they are more concerned with mosquitoes in the summer or frostbite in the winter when they do happen to be anywhere near

Ascending star

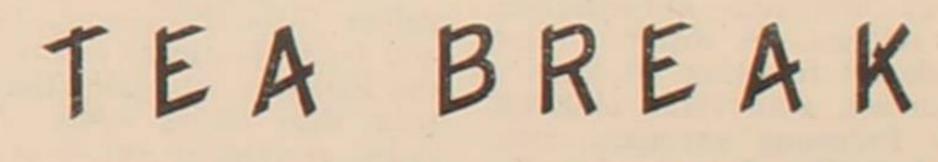
The Canadian dollar is worth of Princess Margaret's night clubs. \$1.4 in New York now. There They have their own Catholic are only 14,000,000 people here, Unions à la Italy and France. but within the next fifty years they They seem to hanker after the will leave the U.S. behind I think. It costs \$10.50 to live in the vertical syndicates of Salazar. The I don't intend hitching myself to their ascending star, but it certainly is ascending.

> Canada has much of the tolerance of England (Hyde Park, etc.), which is no longer very evident in the U.S. Every race in Europe is coming here and, as I say, the next half-century will be interesting. I am leaving for B.C. in three weeks, I intend to dig in in a city for a while.

> > SEAMUS O'NEILL

Nazis to get key jobs

consideration when Munich City Council appoints new officials,



Halfway through the programme Contrast this with Vancouver, some bloke, who wisely remains

under the guise of recovery, etc. consumption.

Folk-song singers are getting ten-

be much lower.

Whether broadcasting is spon- "Socialist Leader." sored by the Government or by big This book is written by a literary

Jo Stafford, noted for singing Holly- dards, these socialists often refer to The basic rate in the British wood's idea of what folk songs culture-that is music, ballet, drama,

> It should be recognised that cultural pursuits are a result of economic relations, expressing the condition of society; a decadent society produces a decadent culture. Those who give culture a para-

mount place do so because the wage system is not their immediate concern. Our socialist pseudocapitalism that it gets the trade the females at Ascot wear their unions to do the speeding-up for it, clothes, it is a form of conspicuous

a-penny nowadays, so Jo Stafford A fellow worker of mine used to could well be spared. Since she is speak of his knowledge of the so keen on increased productivity Pictish language whenever he was she could sign on at a Lancashire in conversation with this type they have the necessary dollars to "From an eleventh-grade history battle with the employers and the labour exchange. Admitted she of person. He always made a would have to wait a bit for a job, great impression, but was not so Here's a news item from the but that is what increased produc- popular afterwards when he quietly tivity does for you. She may as informed them that only three

mention might be made of "The

Chemical Workers' Union in the

big business concerns, it will shyster in the pseudo-heroic style As we have said before, the remain the monopoly of the of Yankee journalism about Joe Let us leave the last word to trade unions are in a weak posi- employing class and will serve to Hillstrom and the I.W.W. Stegner put forward their outlook and says his tale in fiction, and wisely include people under the age of Standard Oil Company of New acceptance of the countless agree- ideas, while the entertainment so, for some of Joe Hill's fellow 18, were given in the House of Jersey, Frank W. Abrams. He, ments with which they have tied offered will be mainly soporific. workers are still alive to refute the Commons on Tuesday, June 24, together with Truman, Eisenhower, themselves up-particularly those A progressive broadcasting lies he attempts to perpetuate, such system would be basically regional, as the one about Joe's parentage, answer to a question by Arthur Adrien J. Falk, President of the The time has come to realise and democratically administered by which is the pedal point of this

smallest room in the house.