

MENTO GIRL often found life somewhat predictable.

# mEANWHILE...

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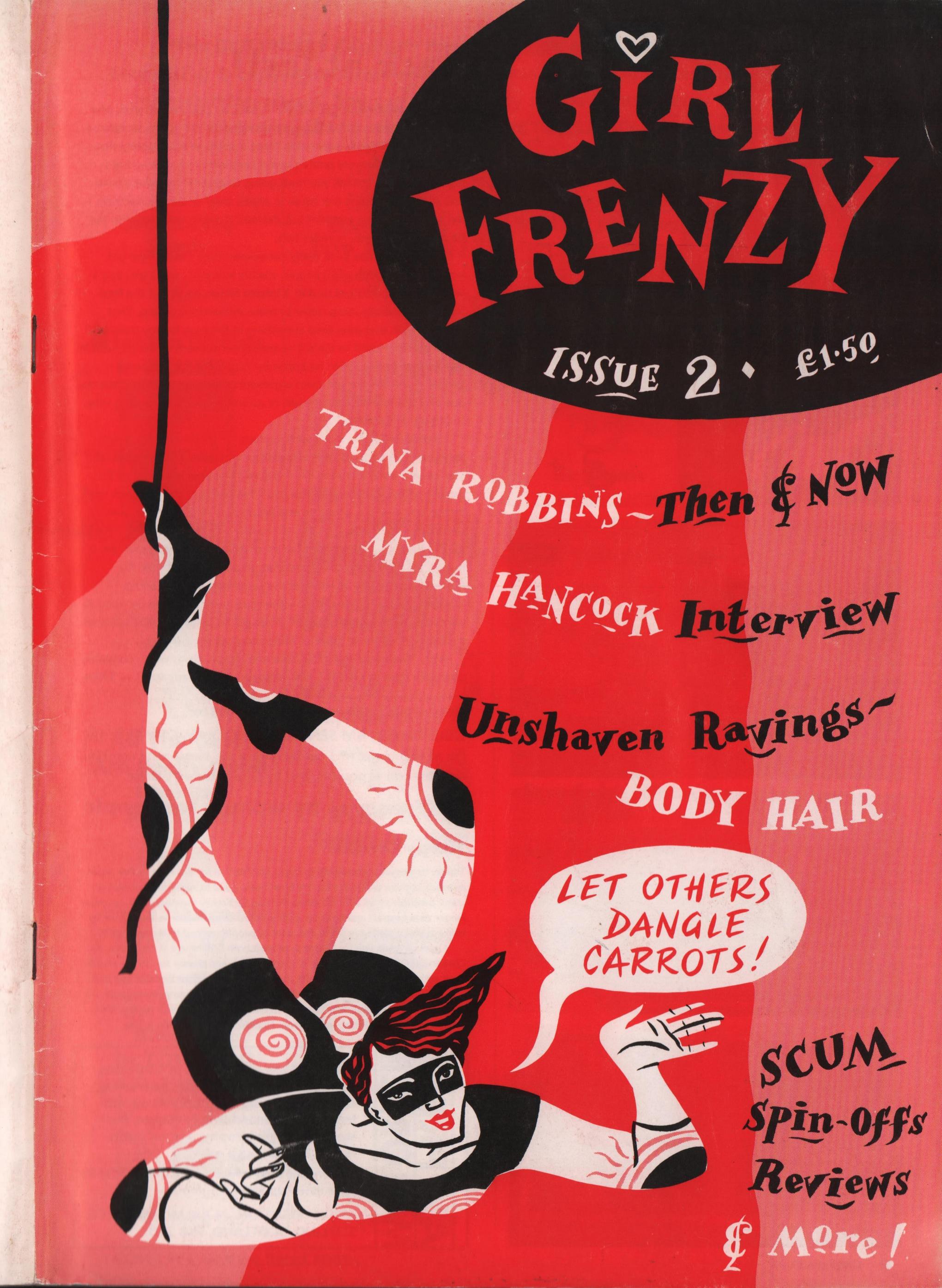
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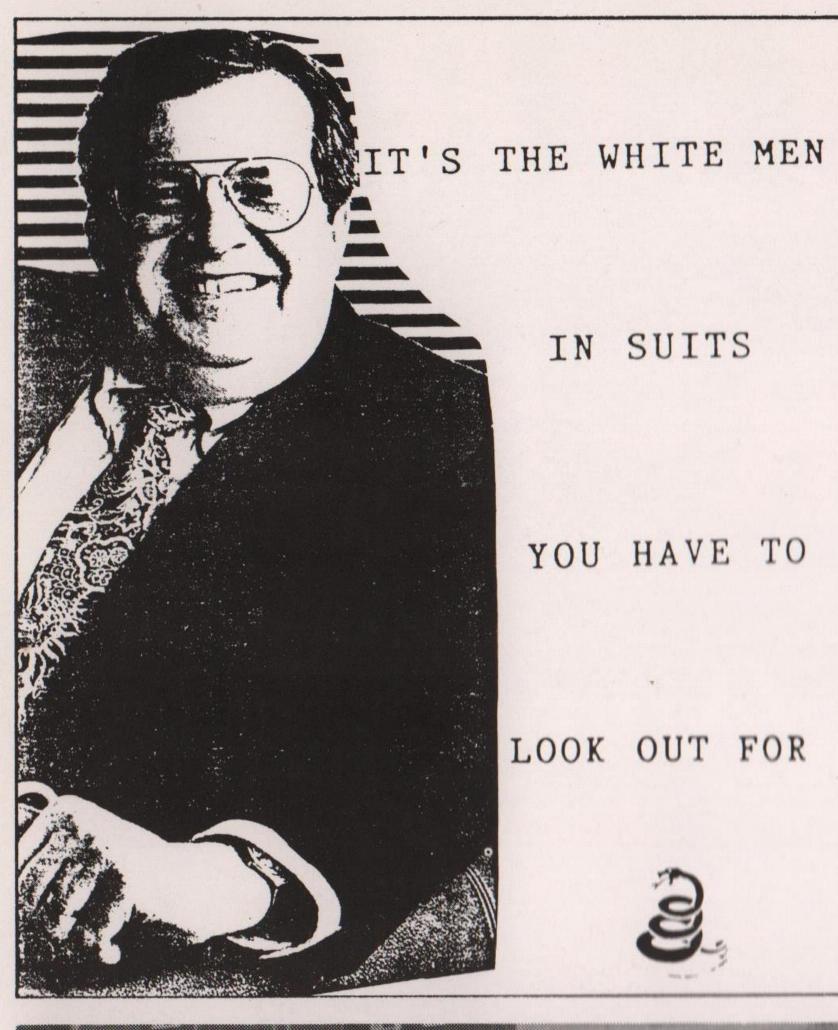
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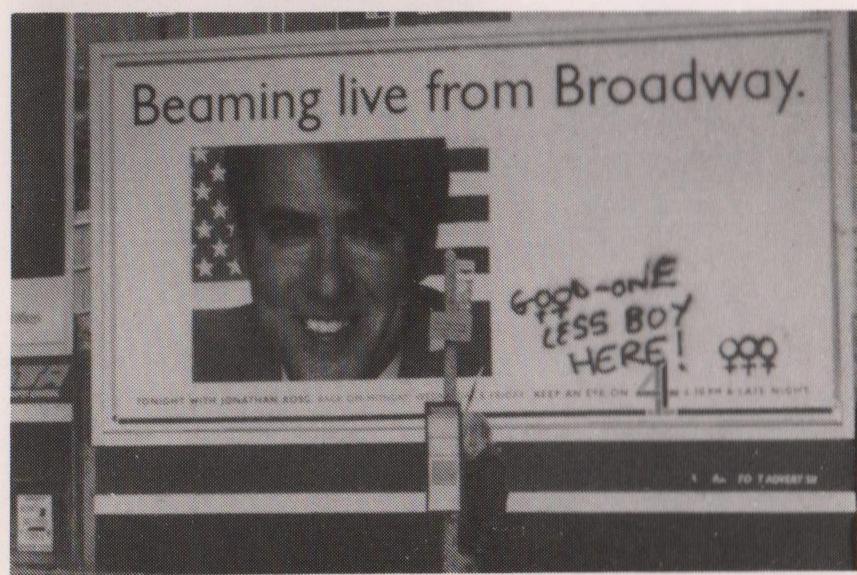
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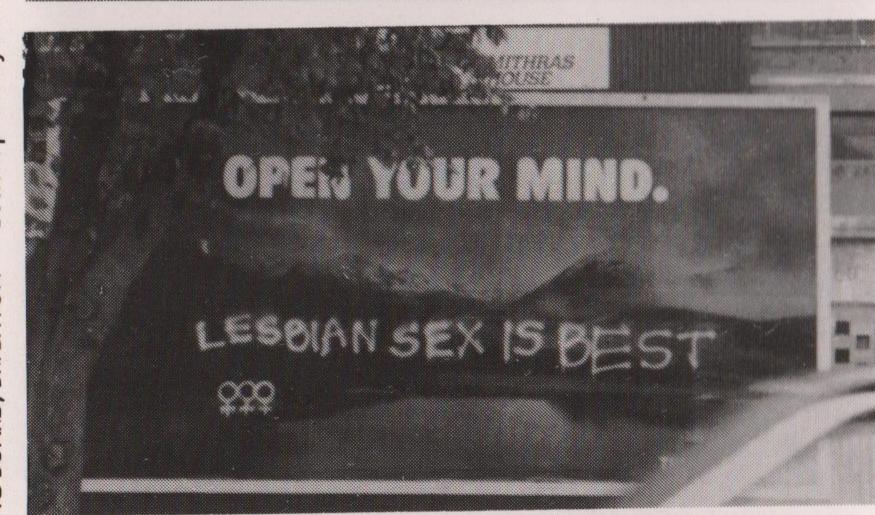
For books, for comics, for comic books...and more!

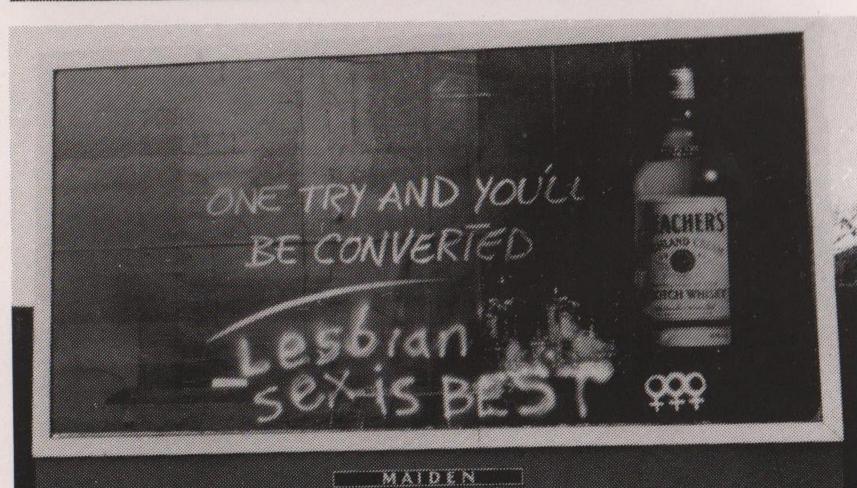
STOCKIST OF LESBIAN, GAY & FEMINIST COMICS











## Back at last!

Hello and Welcome to GirlFrenzy 2 — back by popular demand, and even bigger and just as good as first time round. Nº 1 was so successful that it had virtually sold out in three months which is pretty stunning. About 1100 were printed and there's none left now — but I hope that doesn't mean you're all going to go anal retentive on me and stick your pristine first issues in plastic bags under the mattress. I did look in to doing a reprint but decided it made more sense to put time and money into number two.

The response has been really cockle-warming. I must have got letters from more than 60 people, mainly women. I was expecting a few venomous diatribes to start a heated letters page, but the feedback was generally too positive to make interesting reading. That doesn't mean everyone liked everything in the mag by any means. Some places refused to stock it — mainly on account of the pictures in the Sex and Sexism in Comics article by Trina Robbins, and some people didn't like the pro-porn arguments that were included, but noone sent me any written criticism or an article with an opposing view to publish in this issue.

I would really love more contributions for nº 3 — articles, strips, newspaper cuttings, photos of graffiti or whatever. Don't be put off if you haven't done anything like it before — neither had most of the women who contributed to this issue. No-one gets paid for their work by the way — this is a fanzine and proud of it — any money goes towards the next one.

Number one was produced as an alternative to paying poll tax. It more than covered its costs, and that, plus some money for the Meanwhile ad and a bit more of the so-called poll tax is being ploughed in to this issue. Yup — the cover price has gone up, (and so has the number of pages) but nº 3 has got to be printed at a commercial rate so I've got to get a lot more money back this time.

Well, I hope you enjoy this issue and reckon it was worth chopping down the trees to print it. I look forward to your feedback. — **Erica** 

Please send contributions, letters etcetera to:

GIRLFRENZY, BM SENIOR, LONDON WC1N 3XX, UK I'm aiming to get nº 3 out by August 92. Please send contributions as soon as possible, and by June at the very latest.

# GirlFrenzy — by women for people Slurpy Credits

Thanks to everyone who wrote to me or sent stuff in for this issue — I've put in as much as there was space for. It's been really good to make contact with so many people from all over the place. Putting GirlFrenzy together takes me much longer than I expect and takes up a fair amount of my free time, but I do really enjoy it, and it's good to know that a lot of people seemed to like reading it.

A special thank you for Sîon who printed both GirlFrenzys at cost price, and Christina who has been a Grade 'A' Frenzied Girl, and thanks also to the people I work with who have to put up with me blathering on about Bike Girl and Body Hair and Valerie Solanas. This includes Bob who supplied some photographs for this issue even though I didn't make him chop his willy off. Also: Hayley, Shau-Lan, Sarah, Stewart, Peter, Jennie, Jane, Nuphin, Woodrow, Ken & Ken.

A PRESS

AK PRESS are distributors of GirlFrenzy. They also stock lots of other interesting comics and books & pamphlets on subjects such as anarchism, feminism, herstory, punk, philosophy, animal rights, fiction and so much more!

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The GIRLFRENZY Contents Page – a range of dishes to make your juices flow. Everything is copyright of the creators unless otherwise stated, so no unauthorised reproduction please. You can contact any of the contributors by writing to them c/o GirlFrenzy, BM Senior, London WC1N 3XX, UK. Now, read on and enjoy ...

Demand the Supply

Brighton Bitches in NEMESIS



by Jo Bourne

Chorley Life
as seen by Estelle

All The Gods
Are Really Good
Looking
Miffy Tristram

Myra Hancock interviewed

Bike Girl in TOP GEAR



by Christine Bell

Bike Girl in POP ASSASSIN

By Erica Smith

S.C.U.M. Spin-offs

**Mom Gets Sick** 



by Trina Robbins

STRIP AIDS

Caroline Della Porta

ao Nucle

The Nuclear Pacific

Cruising the Mainstream by Smo

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Not Guilty by Clare Davies

**Mail Art Morning** 



Christina Lamb

Bunkum Carolyn Ridsdale

**Sexist Shit** 

Claudia reviewed

One Cold, Wet Sunday



Lee Kennedy

Unshaven Ravings
Christina Lamb

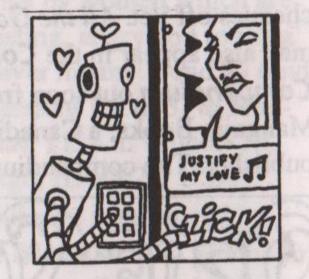
Life's A Bitch Vanessa Whight

Lydia Lunch Interview by Linda Eaves

Time of the Month Snopes

Sindy Stories
Helen Bowling

**Madonna in Space** 



Meesh Mash

Lindi St Clair

**Ex**Fishbones

by Carolyn Ridsdale

**Bad Weather** 



Lizzy Baker

COVER BY CAROLINE DELLA PORTA

his issue brings you strips from a motley crew of new and used comic artists. The Brighton Bitches are back, in a full page strip, courtesy of Jo Bourne. Jo is an illustrator and produces greetings cards as well as being a mean Queen of the Karaoke Scene.

Estelle who produced the insight into Chorley life on p7, and Snopes who wrote Time of The Month on p30 both contribute to CIA, the Nottingham based 'zine that's well worth 50p of anyone's money for it's devilish brew of sharp strips, newspaper clippings and articles (not to mention the Beans on Toast recipe page). Details on p7.

All the Gods are Really Good Looking is by Miffy Tristram. Miffy edits the fantastic Dumb Meets Stoopid, a comic which is well worth £1.50 (plus a 28p SAE) from 32 Shaftesbury Road Brighton, East Sussex, but she's trekking round the world 'til June '92, so don't send your cheques off yet. All the Gods may also appear in the Comix Compendium out soon from Mangajin Books, a Canadian publisher. The compendium

promises to be "a yearly ogle at Alternative Comix" — 200 pages long, perfect bound and might even include reprints from GirlFrenzy 1 amongst stuff from all over the world. Keep an eye out for it.

Bike Girl makes a dual appearance this issue — Christine Bell gets off her bike to expose the fetishistic craving for day-glo protection in Top Gear, whilst Pop Assassin by Erica Smith is a re-write of the diet Tango ad as seen at the flicks. Cycling provides more than enough material and wishful thinking to motivate our pens. Any more bike girls out there should send in their stories too, please.

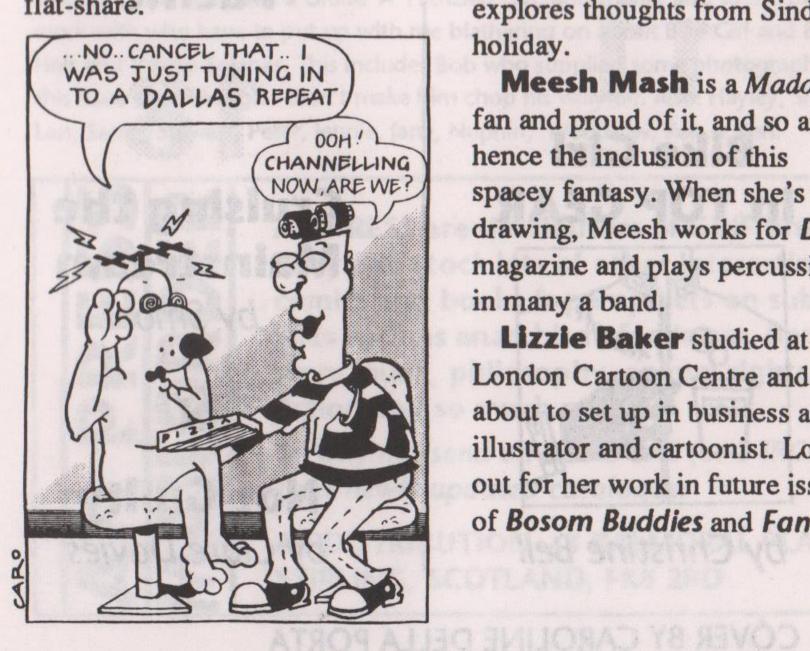
Trina Robbins' strip Mom Gets Sick is also included in the new Wimmin's Comix (Rip-Off Press) which should be out now and should be sought out by you. Trina started producing strips for underground comics in the States in the late '60s. Reproduced here is one of her early pieces, Suzy SlumGoddess (1970) which deserves to see the light of day again. Buddies 2 includes a Trina cut-out-doll special — a chance to dress and undress The

Sisters of Perpetual Indulgence - what more could anyone wish

Caroline Della Porta is responsible for this issue's lovely orange cover, and the strip on p16 which is the first strip she ever produced, reprinted from Strip Aids UK. She's had work in Crisis, Revolver and Heartbreak Hotel as well as a strip in Fanny 3 (on Immaculate Deceptions) due out in May. Caroline's style owes much to her training as a textile designer and her concurrent illustration work.

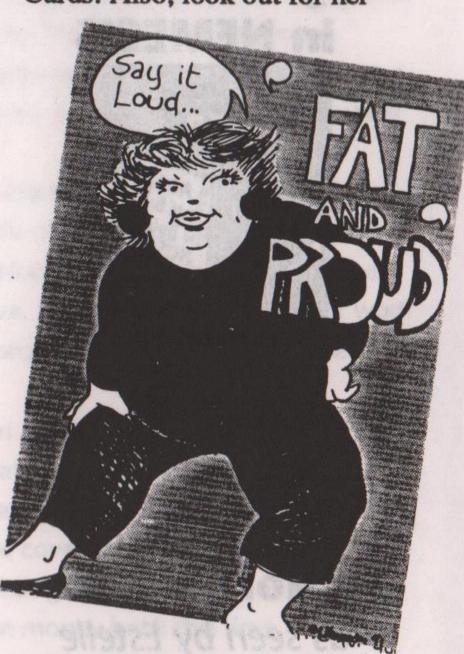
Mail Art Morning is a tribute to Post Box junkies - Mail Art is an international network of people who send each other rubber-stamped and multistickered creations. An ideal way to make yourself feel popular and wind-up the postie, as well as providing contacts all over the world so you can kip on their floors. If you want to join in, have a gander in Artist's Newsletter which lists mail art projects. Christina Lamb who penned this strip is an occasional mail artist, and she also wrote the article on p26 about body hair. She's currently working on an exploration of Health.

Carolyn Ridsdale is a prolific producer of great strips. The Bunkum included here is constructed from six four-pic strips. She's also an illustrator and has had work printed in City Limits, Ms London and Midweek amongst other titles. Her other characters include Aggie Bullschizer and Fishbones, her down-to-earth dog, and the Foibles — two sisters with nothing in common but their flat-share.



Erica Wright is an illustrator who specialises in cartoons. Lately she's been working on ideas about role-reversal and smart responses to comments from smart-asses in the street.

One Cold Wet Sunday is a gem from Lee Kennedy who also has strips in Ceasefire (Fanny 1, £2.60), and Being Fat is not a Sin (Shelley Bovey, Pandora) and she's done some brilliant work for Cath Tate Cards. Also, look out for her



work in Voyeuse (Fanny 2), Sugar and Spice, Bosom Buddies and Women's Glib (Women's Press).

Life's a Bitch was inspired by an over-heard comment and was a collaboration with Vanessa Whight who works with me on the Apple Mac and makes me laugh with her drawings of the Milk Fairy. More next issue I hope ...

Helen Bowling's work combines high-and-low-tech for her Sindy Stories - working with computers, xeroxes and sticky labels to create strips from another dimension. This issue explores thoughts from Sindy on holiday.

Meesh Mash is a Madonna fan and proud of it, and so am I, hence the inclusion of this spacey fantasy. When she's not drawing, Meesh works for DJ magazine and plays percussion in many a band.

Lizzie Baker studied at the London Cartoon Centre and is about to set up in business as an illustrator and cartoonist. Look out for her work in future issues of Bosom Buddies and Fanny.

#### ... other comics

he comic books that I've already mentioned should all be available from comic stores, so if they're not there, make sure they get them in. Other comics that I think are worth keeping an eye on are Drawn and Quarterly — a Canadian compilation comic, and Dirty Plotte, by the French Canadian Julie Doucet who is Divine Gracelessness personified. Fiona Smyth is a Toronto-based comic artist with a style somewhere between Mary Fleener and Julie Doucet. Her Nocturnal Emissions (Vortex Comics) is worth checking out. The last issue of Raw that I saw had excellent strips in by Aline Kominsky-Crumb and Lynda Barry. And I've just read Love That Bunch (Fantagraphics £9.95), a collection of strips by Aline Kominsky which

is absolutely brilliant. Being stingy, I find the prices of imported comics are more than a bit off-putting, so it's good to hear what other people recommend, and what's worth looking out for. Personally, I'm getting pretty fed up with the more recent issues of Love and Rockets, the stories are trailing hopelessly, although Gilbert's stuff has the edge over Jaime. Have a look through the compilation books like Ape Sex and Human Diatrophism instead.

Corinne Pearlman coproduced 1+1 — a Terence Higgins Trust comic which includes great strips by Corinne, **Woodrow Phoenix, David** Hine and Myra Hancock and costs £1.50. It's got a lime green cover and is a damn good read. Corinne also co-edited The Comic Book of First Love and The Comic Book of the Facts of Life. These are slim Penguin paper backs at £3.99 each with a medley of strips by the above mentioned artists plus Al Davison, Bif and many others. Ideal gifts for younger friends and relatives (after you've read 'em cover to cover yourself).

Shlurpy Durpy is the latest output from Wild Beast who

was featured in the last issue of GirlFrenzy. Shlurpy Durpy includes more Wild Beast wisdom including Ten Steps to Self Actualisation — Step One: "Leave your clothes lying all over the floor. You are as the first human - free! Untramelled! The original monkey thing!" Whilst Big Bananas is the tale of a revenge that didn't quite pay off. Wild Beast has returned to South Africa and should be a proud mum by now, but you car get In The Jungle (£3) and Shlurpy Durpy (£2) from PO Box 664, London E5 0JW.

Other comic books that have come my way include Donna an A5 xeroxed jobbie by Peter Rigg. Donna is a tough cookie in charge of a despondent, overworked and underpaid crew in an ad agency. The stories centre around the lads in the studio and I found them really funny. Send a guid and SAE to P.R. 150 Beaufort Street, Nelson, Lancashire BB9 OSA if you want to see for yourself.

Include 50p p+p per item.

Pete Dorée writes and draws The Infernal Gods of Electric Disaster — a miserable Goth band whose life consists of rehearsal rooms and lager hangovers. Rock'n'roll animals should send £1.50 plus a 34p SAE to P.D. 19 King Court, Capworth Street, Leytonstone, London E10 5AJ.

Mental by Graham Har-

wood is the story of a Gulf fighter-pilot who comes to his senses and guns down his squadron leader: War Comics meet a Computer infected with Anarcho-Virus. The pictures are scanned and scrambled to stunning effect — Frans Masereel for the 1990s. Shit hot print job, 40 pages long, with a poster (and a flexi-disc). £4.50 plus50p p+p from the Working Press, 85 St Agnes Place, Kennington, London SE11 5SB.

#### Other media...

RSON is an occasional magazine produced by Liz Sterling. The last issue (no 3) is A5, 40 pages long and costs £1.50 plus 34p SAE from 8 Roundhay Mount, Harehills, Leeds LS8 4DW. It's theme is the ever popular SEX and there's a nice mixture of artwork and extracts from interesting texts such as Griselda Pollock's Whose Images of Women.

Liz is also helping to compile a book called Wild Wimmin for release sometime this year. Contributions of any sort from bona fide wild wimmin everywhere are very welcome, so please send them to Arlene J Sticklebatt at the above address (but don't expect payment for your works).

GirlFrenzy has a wayward Stateside big sister called Mad-Woman! Issue 2 is a 40 page comb-bound and xeroxed attack on patriarchy which I really enjoyed. Collages, clippings and writings by women which are interesting, angry and rousing but never moany. Send \$5 (and submissions for nº 3) to Mad-Woman, 1138 n. Wilcott 3R, Chicago, IL 60622, USA

**DNR** zine is produced by Julie Mackie. I've got the first issue which includes interesting articles on female circumcision, Biotechnology and eugenics, lesbian and gay class war and interviews with We Are The Men and John Wayne Army. A nice little selection for 50p plus 18p SAE from 44 Garth Hedds, Newcastle-upon-Tyne NE1 2JE. And hopefully no 2 should be out by now too.

Feminist Arts News has been around for about twelve years now, and it's getting smarter with every issue. The latest one I've got is about Censorship and Freedom of Speech and includes some interesting articles about various aspects of censorship. Each issue has a theme such as 'Working Class Women' or 'Photography'. They cost £2 each and you can get 'em from arty/lefty bookshops, or direct from FAN, Unit 26, 30-38 Dock Street, Leeds LS10 1JF.

And if you haven't bought a copy of Shocking Pink yet, it's





# THE BRIGHTON BITCHES IN ...



Mirabelle NEMESIS To Annie John





























#### EYE-SAW 20-10-91

## Demand the Supply



about time you did. Still only 90p for a mish mash of articles, reviews, interviews, press clippings and some great comic strips and photo stories. You can get it in most lefty bookshops, or send £3.50 for four issues to Shocking Pink, 121 Railton Road, Brixton, London SE24.

Honeymoon with Death is a wonderfully grim collection of short stories by Bridget Penney. The title story is a calculated tale of revenge in filme noire style. After witnessing the bloody murder of her lover and being brutally raped, Lucy Snow proves tougher than her Bronte namesake and dedicates her life to the systematic removal of her aggressors.

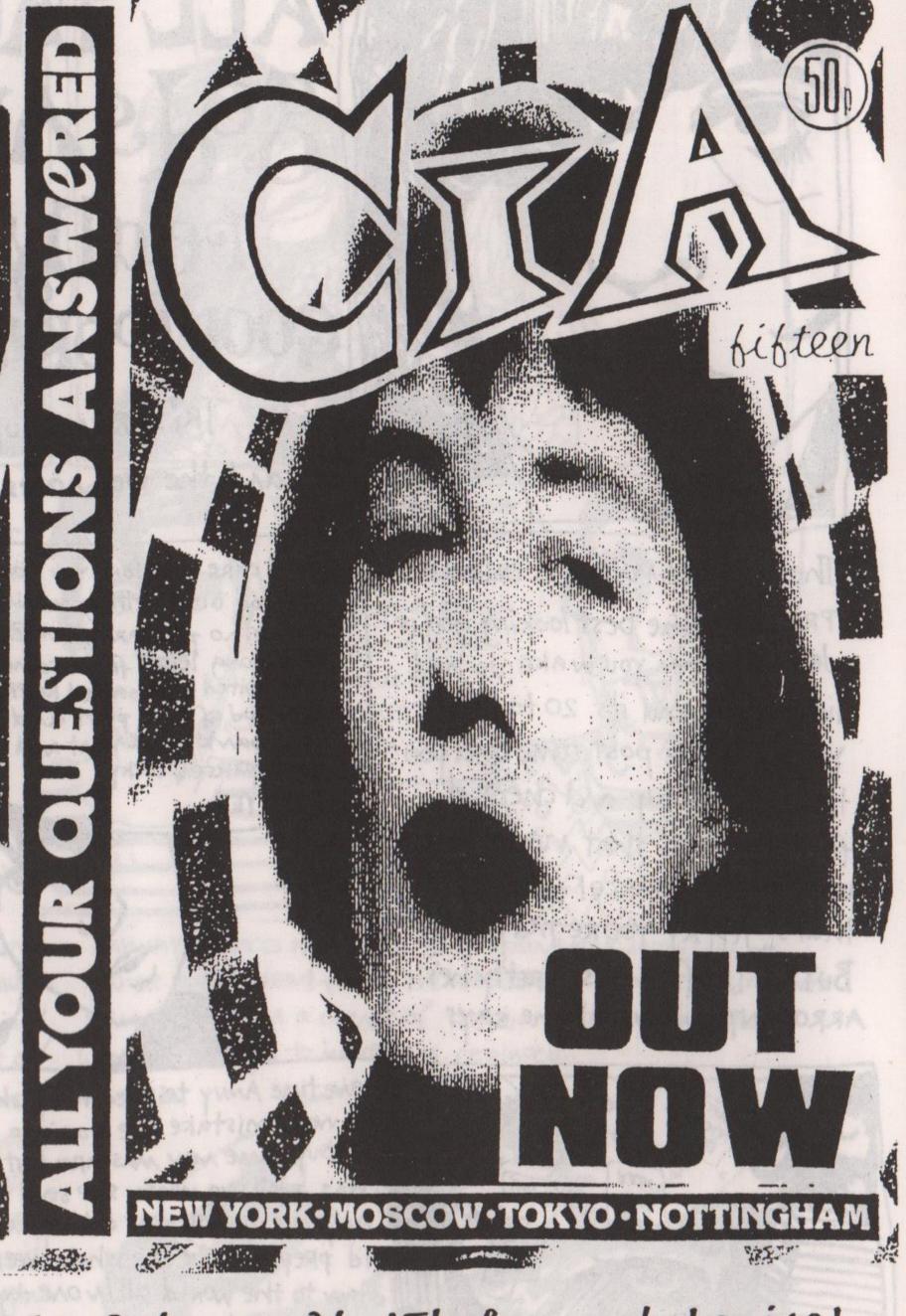
All the stories share a bleak atmosphere — set in out-ofseason resorts or cold, remote towns. Sister Anne is the

strangest Doctor/Nurse love story you will ever read, set against a back drop of enforced euthanasia, whilst His Right Hand concerns a woman sharpshooter who joins the army disguised as a man. These stories are strangely haunting, written in a very clipped way with an occasional description so vivid it feels like the cinema. Bridget has also written a tale of Gotham City which is being drawn up by comic artist Woodrow Phoenix for publication this year. More scripts should follow.

Honeymoon with Death is published by Polygon at £7.95 (order it from your local library).

Lastly, anyone of a libertarian bent should send off to the Lesbian and Gay Freedom Movement for their newsletters which include interesting comment on repressive legislation such as Clause 25; S&M relationships; fat oppression; adult/ child relationships and pornography. You can get the next four issues for £5 waged or £3 unwaged (or free if you really are skint) from LGFM, BM Box 207, London WC1N 3XX. Send





In Defence Of 'Thelma and Louise', Women, Violence and The Law, I Was A Teenage Butlins Waitress, Why I Don't Read Comics, Kicking Out The Whatever Facists, Happened To Baby James?, Dinner Time, Skate Bunnies, Heterosexual Relationships Explained, Best Days 06 Our Lives?, Judge Dead, Inter Explained, Relationships Racial Cookery?, Trashed, Needlecraft?, Gardening, Letters, tons tons 70p incl. postage from:

Nottingham Community Arts 39 Gregory Boulevard CHEQUES PAYABLE TO: Hyson Green Nottingham NG7 6BE 66 DMG99

# really

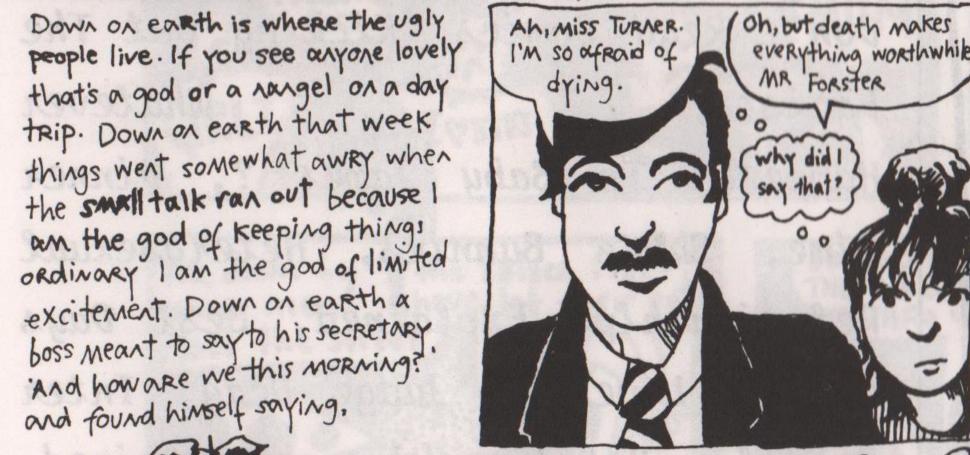
by Tristram Puppy and the wet noses

They get farmail it is called PRAYERS. The best looking god is Jeffry. When you wake up and lie in bed and it's 20 to 8 and you hear the post come and you think · I won't go and check it for 10 mixutes that means there will be a big parcel for ME. that's Jeffry You're traying to. But oh Jeffry is so pretty he's ARROGANT and usually he says

I don't cake how long you stays in bed you ain't getting nothing today not no postcard from Brighton not no long letter from some unrequited longhaired lover NO I am God of the post and you get a bank statement and you court yourself wcky. AA! YEH.



ONE time ANNY taipped me up she said. was a mistake she was in a hurry buy some new mascapae but she was smiling when she said that. Anyway, upshot was all my smalltalk id prepared for the whole week west down to the world all in one day and got all used up in a frenzy of nothingness lasting 24 has and what's more I couldn't prepare no id twisted my feet when fell over and the goddoctor said



( oh, but death makes

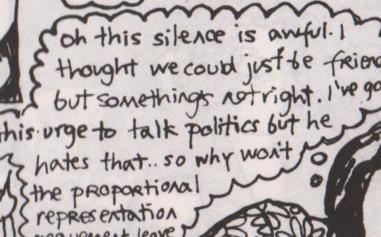


touktop and cox ds and I

goes to my office

And down on earth exlovers Natalie and James found their planned pleasantaries somewhat inadequa

This is terrible. I thought we could talk about records and to but every time lopen my mouth I nearly tell her how much I want her. Why can't I just say . did you see Eastenders yesterday, or . shall I cut m hair or anything anything anything





really good-looking they all wear tshirts and their faces are all white with such clear dean features all splashed ontop with the hand of a genius artist and all the gods pout and bounce along their worders to perform all the gods have long

exelashes that cast

shadows on the wall.

All the gods are really good looking except me. I'm the special god of Smalltalk. I'm ugly ugly ugly and the other gods they think in not important as then but I am I am I am and I does my job real real well I don't have around all day choosing what striper t-shirt to wear no everyddy i just pulls on my



It was boring. 1 ate a lot of boiled sweets but I don't like the orange ones.

oh woe. Natalie and James succumbed to their need to talk and once ther launched themselves into matters of great import, they couldn't stop. The undiluted intensity proved too much All night and all day for ninedays they talked until, enotionally exhausted, they expired within minutes of one another. James and Natalie were the first ever fatalities from a lack of small talk. And I could only sit and watch, sucking a blackcurrant boiled sweet.



/ people fell off bikes and 2

off skatebooreds and one

off a bed and one of ax

elephant and one off a

tightrope. All in one

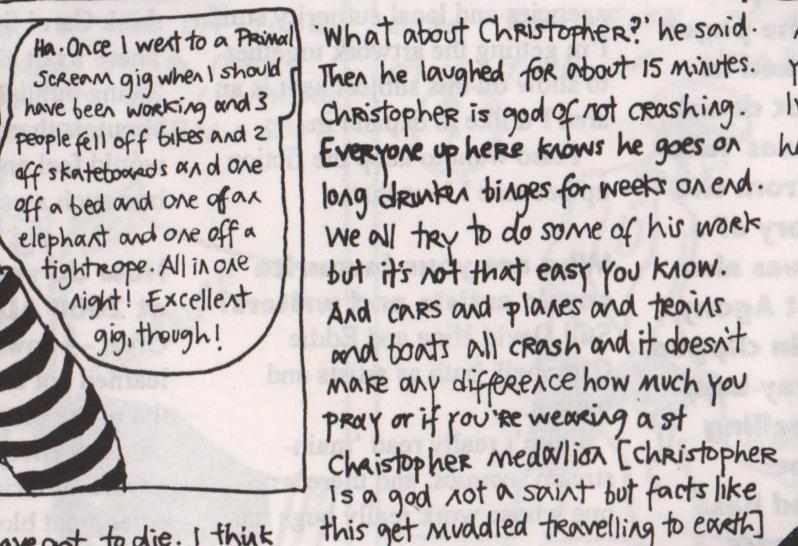
night! Excellent

gig, though!

When I saw them die I had a terrible stomach ache. I'd been working here for 30 years and not once did anyone ever die for a lack of smalltalk.

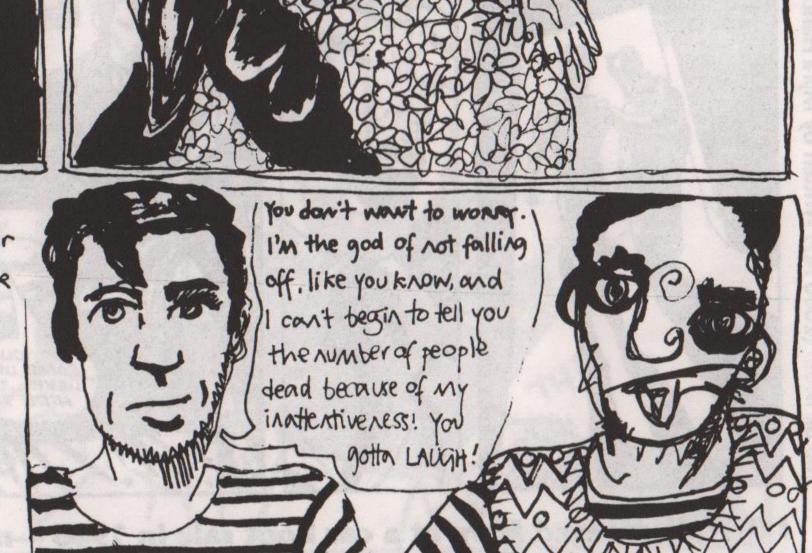
When the other gods found out they laughed a lot and one of them gave me my own stripey +-shirt

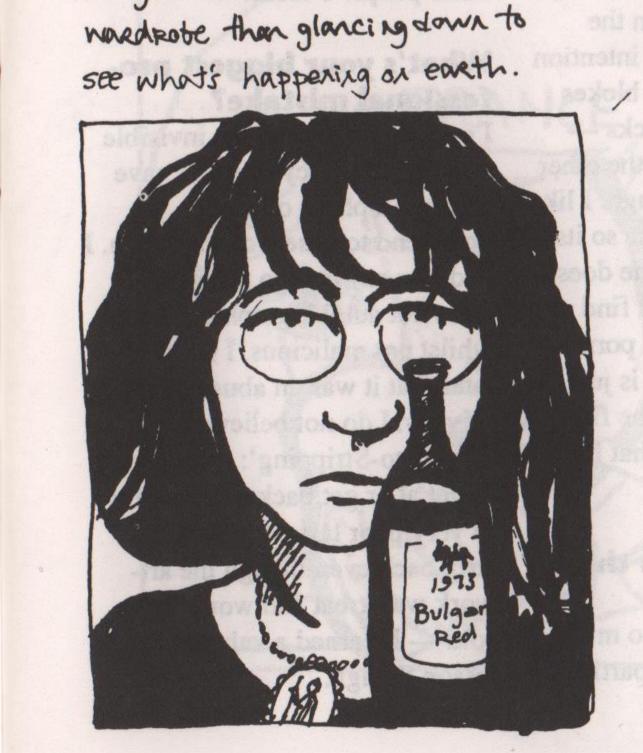
Andy hit me on the back it was hard and he said



Anyway chances are you'll be wearing your medallion as You're pulled dead from the wreckage because christopheri lying crumpled in a corner of the bor and ne-one here Everyone up here knows he goes on has the coverage to have him replaced.







I know people have got to die. I think

we all know that. But people don't

4 I had my way there'd be a big

shakeup up here: sackings and

dismissals, a bit of new blood. But

it's never going to happen while

the gods care more about their

have to die quite like this.



## MYRA INTERROGATED





I first discovered Myra at a car boot sale in 1986 -nos five and six, A5 self-published comics full of wry observations on contemporary youngsters with their postpunk hair-dos and nouveau hippy attitudes. The pages were filled with stories of 'The Lads' who worked in record shops and yearned for fast cars, and got drunk and got off with the wrong girls. Then there was Tater Head and Lettuce who both had a hard time from the world 'cos of the way they looked, and the story of a run-away girl and how she coped. And there was also Miss March — the coolest, cruellest, and truest Agony Aunt who ever lived. Doling out harsh reality in clipped rhyming couplets from behind impenetrable ray-bans.

Since Myra Hancock began producing and selling Myra at Camden Lock in 1980, she's added other strings to her bow. She writes for 2000 AD, and has written and drawn for several independent comics. But what drew her to such a comical life?

What comics did you read when you were a kid? Judy, Billy Bunter in Valiant,

Beano, Dandy and Beezer. I stopped reading them at thirteen, when I started reading Jackie (my oh my).

I started reading comics again in '81 after I began to draw my own strips — I remember creeping up to the Fast Fiction table and bought a copy of Fast Friction and some Eddie Campbell stuff. Then I crept away again.

When did you start doing your own strips, and why? In 1980 — because I had these strips in my sketchbook just pining to get out and be read. I did the first Myra that November:

Will there be another Myra? Have you thought about a Best of Myra? There's been a lo-o-o-ong gap

since 8, due to 'Vindicto Strips' coming back. This is a style I've really tried to keep away from as although it can be funny I just think it's tiresome and not a subject I'd want to invest nearly £1000 in promoting (neither would I expect anyone else to invest in such a pointless subject) So, I stuck to my writing which sheered away from vindictive stuff completely and on into fiction — then science fiction, or at least future strips — I enjoyed that, and felt much much more 'job satisfaction', man!

There will, however, be a Myra 9 as I am finally ready to return to the small distribution format of the intimate confessions variety, which, no matter what ANYONE says are always interesting.

Besides, I've got some interesting new confessions to cough up, which, again are pining to come out. It'll be ready for the Glasgow Comic Art Convention at the end of March.

I have thought about a Complete Myra which would be a hoot. I badly wanted to miss out 1-3 but I think they have their novelty value. Especially nº1 which was hand-crayonned. I doled them out to pals 10 at a time with a box of crayons, weeks later I went round to pick up 1 or 2 they'd managed — and the rest — "Sorry Myra, but ..." — so Mysie sat crayonning whilst watching TV for days and days till all 100 were done.

So, it would be a Best and Worst of Myra.

What other comic work do you do?

I write Tao do Moto for 2000AD which finished its first series this September. And I'm now working on the second.

I do educational comic work with community groups, drug agencies and local authority stuff. I'm getting the artwork together to show on this subject as it is an area I'd like to expand in.

I also want to keep the fiction up because I love that.

Who are your favourite comic artists and writers? Still David Hine and Eddie Campbell, both as artists and

writers. I don't really read 'mainstream' comics, and there's noone whose work really bugs me.

What do you think of Viz

I've always had a soft spot for Viz. I find the letters page a tickle. I won a Viz annual at a comic bash last year and read it cover to cover - so I think you can say I'm still a fan, even though I don't buy it anymore.

I do find offensive stuff funny but it depends entirely on the absolute confidence and intention of the teller. I know two blokes who both make sexy cracks one I find offensive and the other ALWAYS makes me laugh. I like and trust the second bloke so its OK for him to do it and he does it well. But the first bloke I find dodgy and he borders on pornographic obsessive which is just depressing — although the first bloke could make even that funny - Know Worra Mean?

#### ... And what do you think of FANNY?

Carol Bennett has done so much for comics in Britain, in particular

setting up the Fanny Directory and the Fanny Comic for women writers and artists. She is a great mover and shaker, and her experience of 70s, 80s and now the 90s make her a real expert in all areas. I'm very pleased she put herself forward to take on this role on our behalf.

I did draw up a strip for the Fanny Voyeuse issue, but it was just too personal — on the one hand political bravery is easy, but other people's privacy, especially mine, is another matter, so I decided not to submit it.

#### Why do you think so few women are involved in the 'comics world' both as writers/artists and consumers?

- Are there so few though? I think more and more illustrators are moving into comics. Rachel Ball and Caroline Dellaporta came from that direction and I think Carol Swain did too. There's not a vast amount of 'being published' opportunity about, is there? So few starters would feel encouraged to move into such a narrow field.

#### How do you find working at 2000 AD?

Great — now that I've finally learned not to go bounding into the office on press day. They give constant encouragement, good advice and friendly service what great blokes! No one need be put off approaching them, male or female, it won't make any difference as they will be interested to see your work if you're interested enough to do it. (And that counts for a lot). I've been knocking about for 11 years now and I still have to originate my direction and not be led by other people's ideas.

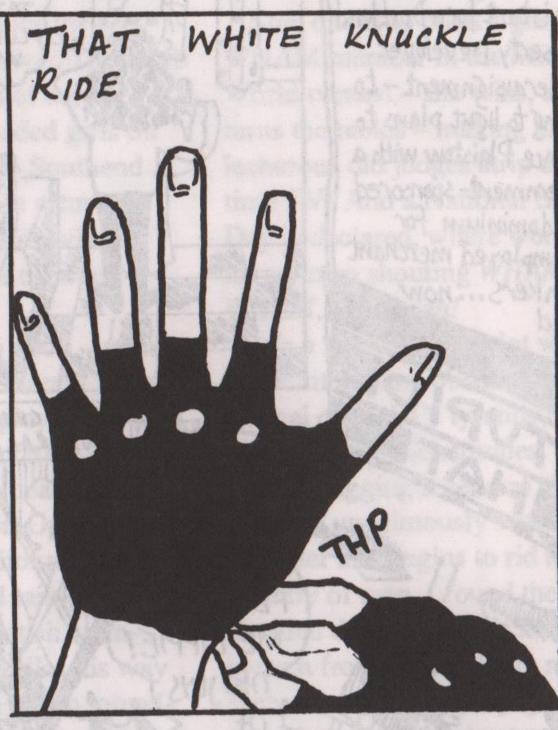
#### What's your biggest professional mistake?

I once stepped over the invisible common decency line and gave an artist a photo of an exboyfriend to base a character on. I had him say and do things that were not autobiographical, and whilst not malicious, I realised later that it was an abuse of his privacy. I do not believe in 'Vindicto-Stripping': using strips to get at or get back at anyone is in very poor taste. I pulled the strip back even though the artwork was great and would have sold — I learned a valuable lesson though.

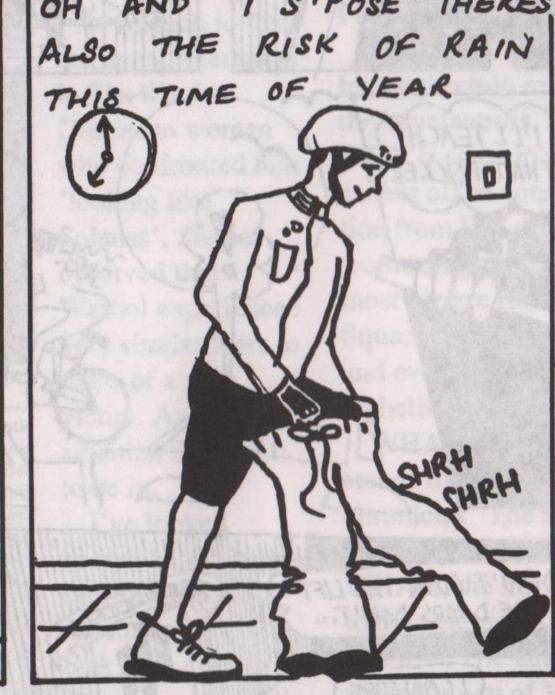
## Bike Girl in... TOP GEAR

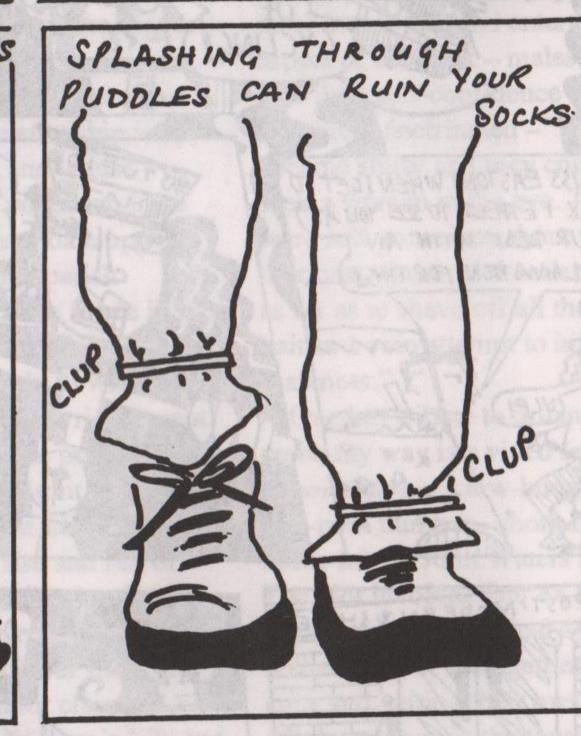


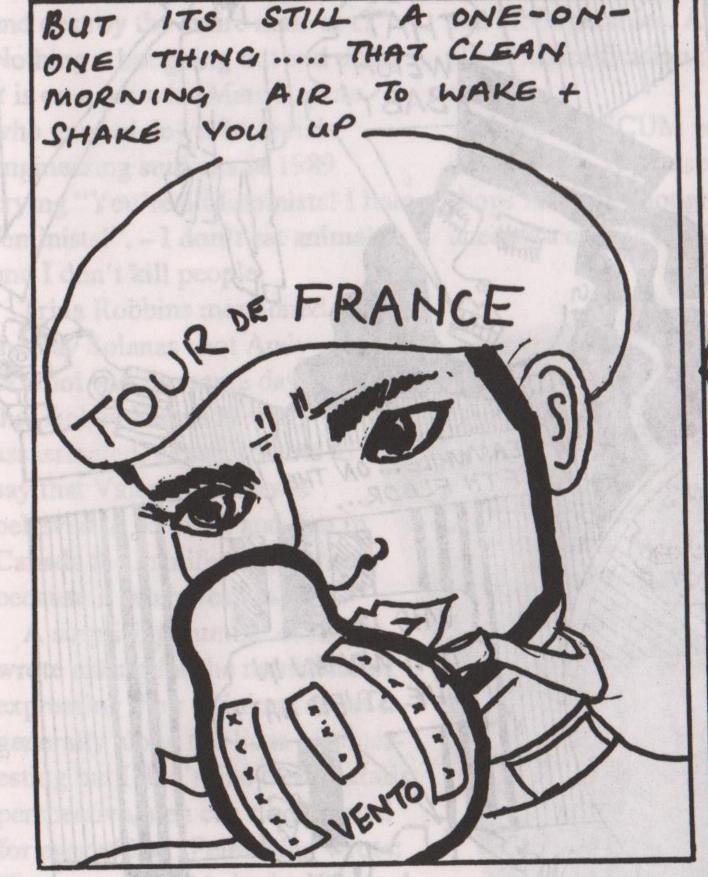


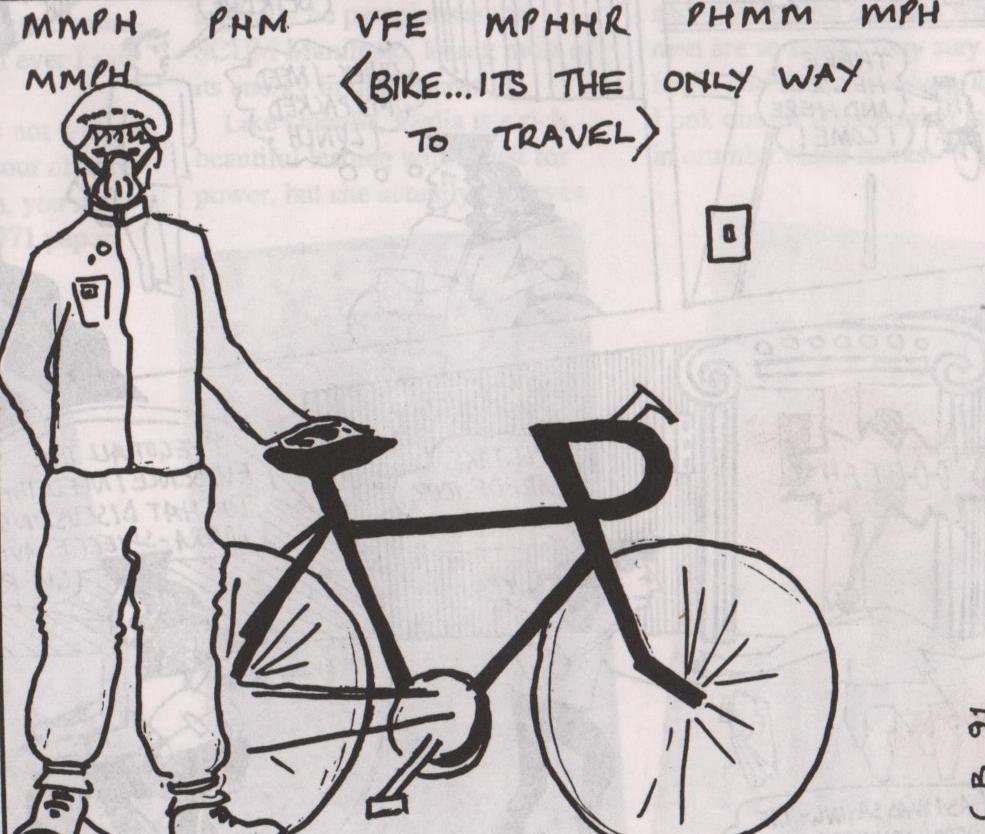


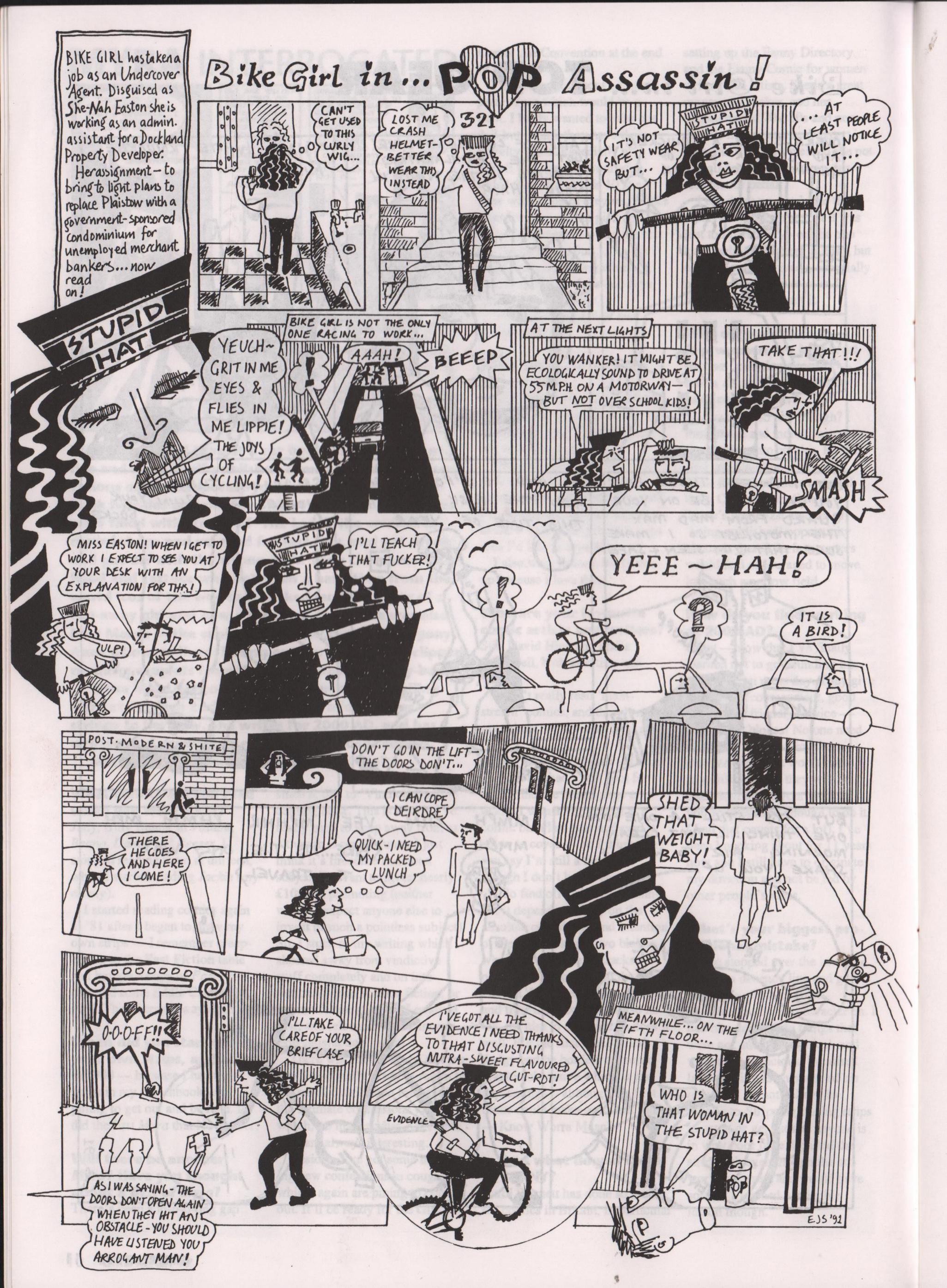












## SCUM Spin-offs: The legend of Valerie lives on

The article in GirlFrenzy 1 that caused most feedback was the piece on Valerie Solanas. Beer Pig 3 wrote condemning the article for putting Val on a pedestal "I haven't got time for people who decide that everybody else is exactly how they imagine them to be. And I certainly don't have time for these arseholes who decide that everybody they don't like has to die, which her manifesto fits with - y'know, Adolf Hitler, Charles Manson etc."

And on the other hand, the reviewer in Shocking Pink got upset that I'd condemned Val as a mad extremist ... "What the fuck is

It was an ordinary afternoon

Mario Amaya, a visiting art

to the loft with Valerie Solanis

azine editor from London

Andy Warhol

The Shot that Shattered

The Velvet Underground

hated it. This excerpt had me thinking ... I might see Crumb [Robert Crumb, who writes and draws sexually explicit comics]

and Solanas as having a similar attitude, or striking a similar chord, one in men and one in women." They certainly both provoke knee-jerk reactions!

In relation to the continual references in The Warhol Diaries to women who confronted him 'looking like Solanas', Snopes observed that Warhol experienced very similar fears to those of a rape victim. An unusual situation for a man

to be in. I've looked everywhere for more information about Solanas with no luck. Not even in

American CD-Rom encyclopaedias and bibliographies. A good example of historification if ever I saw

However, SCUM is not without its spin-offs. If you scour charity shops for long enough, you may

backs that have a taste of Solanas. WITCH (by Jane Harman, New English Library) stands for We Intend To Create Havoc. The blurb is exciting; "Hordes of barebreasted, shaven-headed girls on motorcycles roar into Southend .. Cities everywhere are saturated with stripclubs for girls where titillating males peel off their drag."

The story isn't so good - seen through the eyes of Gerald Jakar a 30 year old unemployed PR man whose fiancée is secretary to Ophelia Stanway, a beautiful lesbian film director. Ophelia gets backing from a millionairess to launch WITCH and raise the consciousness of British womankind. Gerald wheedles his way in to the all woman set up intending to get rich through the biggest PR hype of the century.

His fiancée gets peeved about his mother/son relationship with the benefactress, and whilst WITCH soars in popularity, she sneaks off to consolidate opposition from W.I.s and parish women's groups. The finale is the most bizarre riot scene Trafalgar Square is ever likely to witness, and everyone gets married except Ophelia who goes to prison.

WHAM (Mike Stout, Sphere) stands for We Hate All Males and chronicles "The rise and fall of Lydia Lovemore, Queen of WHAM, the movement dedicated to the extermination of the male species". The author claims to have made a study of Women's Lib, but basically he paraphrases the SCUM Manifesto, losing most of its energy in the process.

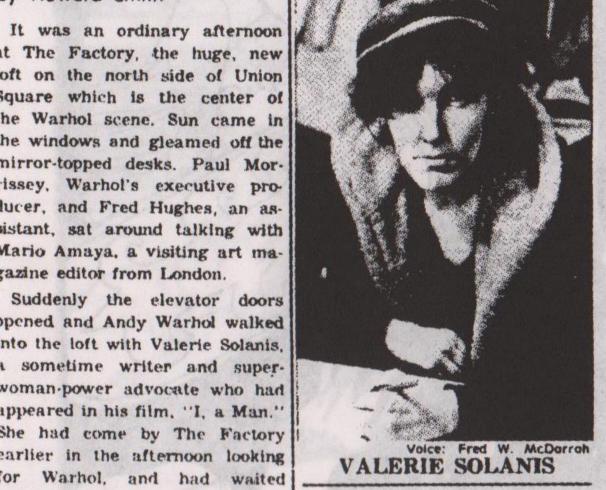
Like Ophelia, Lydia is a rich, beautiful lesbian with a lust for power, but she actually achieves dictatorship of an all female UK by the foulest means possible.

Step one is to plant a gorgeous WHAM member in the Miss World contest - she wins, and turns the tables - making the lecherous old judges strip on prime time TV! And a National Bitch Day is declared, where women harass men shouting WHAM, WHAM, get a man!

It's a fairly sparky plot with some interesting observations critical of Lydia's tyranny, and adoption of male attitudes.

After rigging a general election, Lydia is unanimously voted Prime Minister and begins to rid the country of men. I found the detailed description of changing a system from patriarchy to matriarchy by means of propaganda the most interesting and entertaining aspect of the book - males begin to lose their self-confidence as they become indoctrinated - "They became shifty and they could not look a woman in the eye. They were self-conscious about their hairiness. Some of them even went as far as to shave off all their body hair in a vain attempt to hide their maleness."

One last tribute to Solanas to come my way is a video called Scumbusters - a low-budget (very) soft-porn number - more like a home-movie John Waters film. The plot involves four ex-high school girls who've had a bad time at the hands of men getting some guns and getting their own back. All the women in the town join in and monopolise the bars whilst the men are so scared they stay at home and do the washing-up! -Look out for it on market stalls and in crumby video stores.





voman-power advocate who had ppeared in his film, "I, a Man." It a .32 automatic out of the pocket ing dirty books. Valerie?" he he yelled. "Don't do it! No! No!"

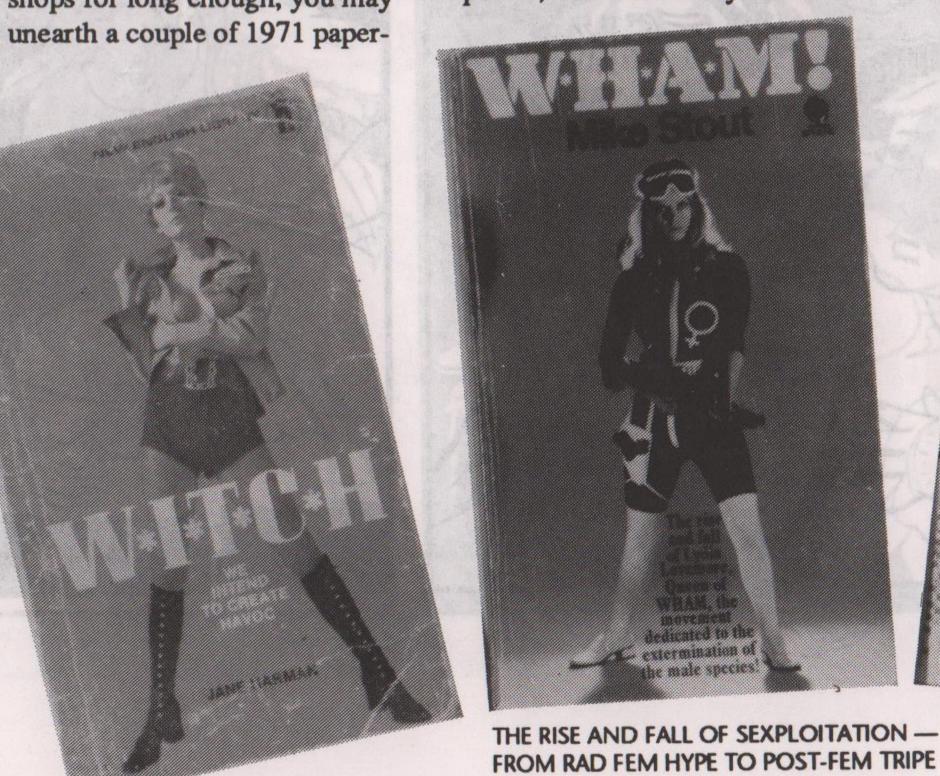
Hughes wandered off, and Mor Then the telephone rang, and

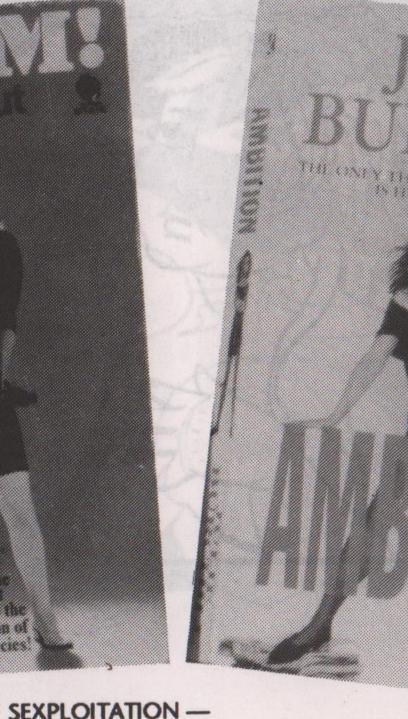
Then she turned on Amaya, Continued on page 54

wrong with wanting to rush out and destroy the entire male sex?' Nothing - but going out and doing it is on a par with Marc Lepine who gunned down 14 female engineering students in 1989 crying "You're all feminists! I hate feminists!". - I don't eat animals and I don't kill people.

Trina Robbins mentioned that the day Solanas shot Andy Warhol was the same day that Bobby Kennedy was assassinated. Claudia wrote to say that Valerie Solanas is believed to be dead, and that in Canada the manifesto is banned because it promotes violence.

A surprising number of men wrote asking for the manifesto or expressing their opinions about it generally along the lines of 'interesting but I don't like the separatist perspective/men can't be blamed for everything'. Peter Rigg wrote: "I came across this in the '70s and









THE RISE AND FALL OF SEXPLOITATION — FROM RAD FEM HYPE TO POST-FEM TRIPE

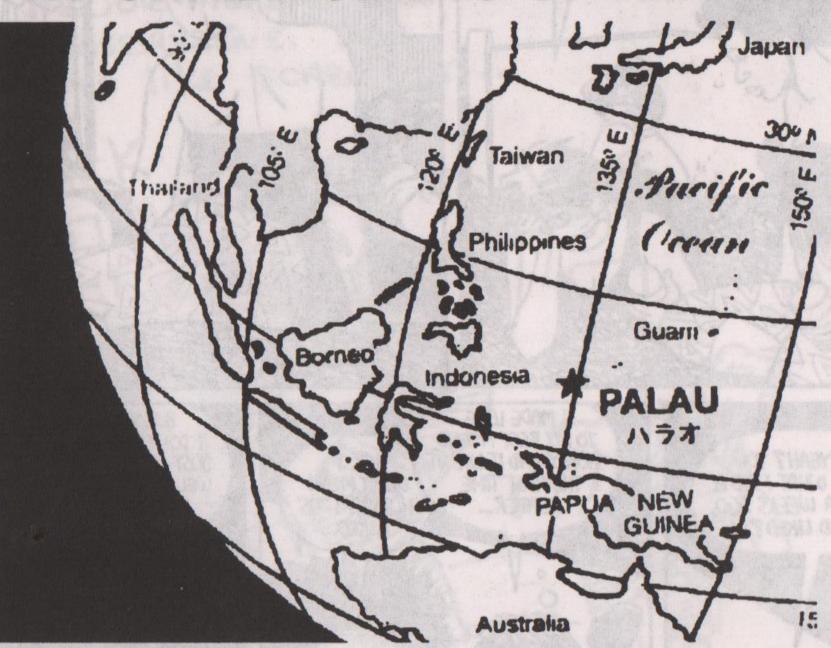


"I came across this in the '70s' and





## ONE TINY ISLAND VERSUS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



Pacific, with a population of 15,000. Colonised by the Spanish, Germans and Japanese, Palau has been administered by the United States since World War 2 under a UN trusteeship. Now the UN has dissolved its trusteeship in favour of a new political arrangement between the US and Palau which has yet to win approval from the Palauans. In November 1990, Isabella toured Britain as the guest of Women for a Nuclear-Free and Independent Pacific.

This is an extract from a video interview carried out for WNFIP by Josephine Bedingfield, edited by Corinne Pearlman.

JB Your country is called Palau and also Belau, so which is correct?

IS -They're both correct. But between the Belauans we say Belau. The official name in the constitution is the Republic of Palau.

JB Just explain a bit about the campaign you've been involved in, because British people don't know about Belau.

IS -The US wants to terminate the trusteeship between Belau and the US, moving into a Compact of Free Association, which is a military agreement to allow the US to take Palau land to use for defense and allow nuclear weapons to come in. This is in conflict with our constitution which is nuclear-free.

JB And that was introduced in 1979, wasn't it?

15 – It was adopted in 1981 with 92% of the people voting for it.

JB And the United States tried to overturn the constitution. How many times have they done that so far?

IS – Since 1979 we've voted on this issue eleven times.

JB Why does the United States want so much control over Palau?

IS – Why does the United States want so much control anywhere? They claim that it's a very

strategic area and in case the Philippines would not want the (US) bases there, there would be a fallback to spread out military installations between the islands of the Marshalls, Guam, Commonwealth of Northern Marianas and Palau.

JB And how successful have the United States been in trying to persuade the Palauans to overturn the constitution?

IS -They have come very close. The entry of nuclear into Palau depends on a majority of 75%. After economical coercion and threats of violence this reached 73.4%. In the election of 1987. the government laid off people from work and closed up everything and said "if you don't vote for the Compact then the situation will be like this: people won't have any jobs because there's no money to support the government ...". And so when they were laid off, the government employees turned to the people that were fighting against the Compact and became very violent, and that's why the majority went up to 73.4%, but it's not 75%. So, successful? — Legally, no, and morally, no.

JB -There's a British connection with all this, because British banks have financed a power plant in Palau ...

IS -The British government sold

been paid and Palau owes that and more with interest. They (IPSECO, the British company who built the power plant) were bribing government officials including our president and speaker of the house and other key people in Palau politics, so they could get Palau into all that. In the last referendum, they said that if the US can arrange with the bank to pay off that loan, then we would pay them in return (with the Compact).

JB When did you get involved in the campaign?

IS – In 1981, when I translated part of the Compact.

JB What were your own personal reasons for getting involved?

IS — Personal feelings, like the US is pretty fucked-up, has a fucked-up position — manipulating, imposing themselves on our weaker government and our smaller population. That's the reason why I'm involved.

JB Mainly women have been involved. (In 1988 women elders won a court case contesting the legality of voting to remove the constitution's nuclear ban). IS -There has been support from the men. The richer people in Palau were very against it. They financed our activities for quite some time, until it got to be very long, for so long, so many years, so long that people just simply got tired of or very indifferent to it, and we sort of kept going, because nobody else would do it so the women just sort of hung

JB So how do you argue against US propaganda? What do you do to inform people about the real situation?

there and saw it through.

IS -We translate the materials, information, we hold public hearings with community groups. It's too expensive for us to go on TV, so we go on radio and we speak against it.

JB Do you find a lot of support from young people?

IS -We just take it for granted that the young people around us, our children, will vote for us, which is usually the situation. Actually there is not very much participation by the young people, which I think we need to encourage.

JB How did the United States government try to change the constitution? There's been a lot of intimidation. — two presi-

dents have already been murdered by the CIA ... IS -Actually there's no documents that would support what you're saying. The first President, Haruo Remeliik, was assassinated. We usually know when someone's killed ... the person would be found, the killer would be exposed, but with this assassination, up to this day, since Remeliik was shot, nobody knows who killed him. And Salii (the second president) ... because of his corruption (he accepted a bribe from the British

people to vote for this ... I think the pressure he put on himself by assisting the US officials has

him to suicide.

JB Have you personally been intimidated ...?

firm) and the force he put on the

IS -They were shooting my sister's house; they threw a bomb at Gabriela's house, who is my aunt. Nobody has tried doing anything physically to me.

JB But you have worked as a schoolteacher and can't get a job now...

IS – I was actually a school teacher for a long time and then became a director of the senior citizens' programme for the government for the last four or five years, and then I resigned to run for congress. I was asked to be principal of a school and was asked to teach in another government school, but I filled in all the forms and have not been employed. So I have a feeling that it's my anti-government

JB What can people in Britain do about the situation?

IS – Do not become an ally to a country which is exploiting practically the whole world. The more power you give it, the more exploitative the US would be ... so if more people work against this type of thing, particularly in Britain which is a strong US ally, then it can make a difference.

#### **Further information**

The Pacific Paradise Nuclear Nightmare and Pacific Women Speak —WNFIP, 1987

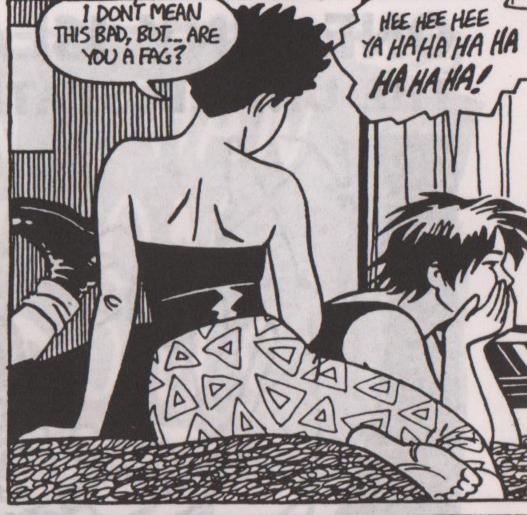
The Day of Two Suns — Jane Dibblin, 1988

The Pacific Nuclear Testing and Minorities — MRG report, 1991

For more details, you can write to Corinne, c/o GirlFrenzy

what's your impression of women in mainstream comics? Fawning blonde bimbos waiting to be rescued by square-jawed hunks in spandex costumes? Or brainless 'gurlies' who can't recognise the hero once he puts his glasses back on? Well, up until a few years ago you'd have been right, but things are getting better.











# Thouble-makens are conservative. They don't like screwballs...

# IHE MAINSI KEAM

ale writers such as Alan Moore, Jamie Hewlett and the Hernandez Brothers produce strips that regularly feature strong, independent women.

Hewlett is the writer behind the anarchic Tank Girl (featured in the somewhat waning Deadline). Despite recent controversy surrounding the sexism in Tank Girl (and the rather dodgy involvement with a jeans commercial) she's definitely not your usual sweet, submissive heroine. She has her own power, and is responsible for her own actions.

Moore's works include Watchmen, V for Vendetta and the very wonderful Halo Jones, all of which feature lesbians in their story-lines to varying degrees. V has a harrowing account of a lesbian's imprisonment and humiliation by the Government (in the story England has become a fascist state and 'subversives' are rounded up and exterminated). It's a scary but well handled scenario, showing the woman's fear but also her courage and strength. She knows she will be killed because of her sexuality, but will never surrender, "I shall die here. Every inch of me shall perish ...

except one ... it's small and it's fragile and it's the only thing in the world that's worth having. We must never lose it, or sell it, or give it away. We must never let them take it from us."

Compared to this, Halo Jones is pretty lightweight, but it's still a good story about an independent woman (and if Toy isn't trying to tell Halo that she's in love with her in Book 3 then I'll eat my Utility Belt!). Halo leaves her boring no-hope life on 'The Hoop' and travels the galaxy on a cruise ship, then falls on hard times and enlists into the Army, but finally she realises the mistakes she made and rectifies them in a most dramatic way.

The Hernandez Brothers' excellent Love and Rockets has got to be one of the best comic strips around. Jamie Hernandez writes about life in a small Californian town near the Mexican border. One of the main storylines concerns Hopey (swoon!) and Maggie, and their on-againoff-again romance. Maggie has lots of crushes on various men, but always goes back to Hopey in the end (sensible woman!) whilst Hopey plays bass in a punk band

whose singer Theresa is in love with her ... it's intriguing, complex, funny and brilliant. There's a positive feel to the gay relationships but Hernandez also deals with homophobia, racism and bigotry of all types.

Gilbert Hernandez sets his stories mainly in the fictional town of Palomar ('Where men are men and women need a sense of humour'). His characters include the fiery Luba, with her large brood of children, a woman who has suffered most of her life but still gives as good as she gets. Her daughter Maricela has recently run away to the States with her

OUT, ON THE FEAST OF STEPHEN.

WHEN THE SNOW LAY ROUND &

GOOD KING WENSLESLASS LOOKED VIET ME SEE )

girlfriend Riri and into a whole new story ...

All the above have been around for quite a while and should still be fairly easy to get hold of. The early issues of Love and Rockets are currently being reprinted.

There are also quite a few good 'compilation' comics out, many of them featuring strips by women writers.

Tits and Clits comics occasionally have some good contributors, among them the brilliant Mary Fleener, who's also responsible for Slutburger Stories. The titles of both these comics may be offputting, but if you can overlook that they're definitely worth reading.

Real Girls issue one came out about a year ago, and it's worth looking out for, especially for 'Opportunities' by Donna Barr, which tells you how to avoid unwanted male attention. Other stories featured are 'Lesbo-A-Go-Go' by Diane Noomin, which is well weird, and the equally strange 'Nowhere Chick Goes Vegas' (dedicated to Edith Massey of 'Pink Flamingos' fame) Issue two is yet to appear.

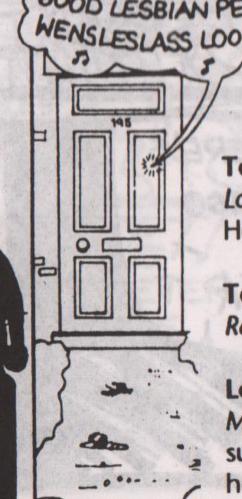
One absolute must (although you've all probably got them) are the Dykes to Watch Out For books by Alison Bechdel, which feature the soap opera style lives of Mo and her friends. If you haven't got them go out and buy them NOW!

Lesbians seem to crop up in the most unusual comics. Misspent Youths, an independent comic by David Lee Ingersoll has a rather butch night-club bouncer called Ms Veracruz who ends up blowing an entire police squads brains out. If Ingersoll is trying to make a point I'm still wondering what it is, but the rest of the comic is okay. Even Viz has taken time to give us a lesbian character in the inimitable shape of Millie Tant. Although she's a caricature in the grossest possible way I can see bits of every campaign meeting I've ever been to reflected in her.

So, there's a few tips for you, perhaps not to everyone's taste, but I'm sure you won't be disappointed once you've read them.

GOOD LESBIAN PEOPLE'S REPRESENTITIVE WENSLESLASS LOOKED OUT, OF LESBOS





Top right: Love & Rockets, Jaime Hernandez

Top Left: Real Girls, Donna Barr

Millie Tant, Viz — not too sure about this, but I love her lyrics!

# Not Guilty!

WHEN I WAS 21, I WAS RAPED. When I was 28 I remembered it. Now I am 31, I am writing about it. The main reason why I am able to, and want to, write about it now, is that I no longer feel that I am guilty. It may be that somewhere out there, there are women feeling as bad as I felt and maybe this might help them not to feel guilty too.

Like so many victims of rape and other forms of sexual and emotional abuse, I was convinced, not only in the immediate aftermath of the event, but years later, that it was my fault. That somehow or other I had "asked for it", and that any pain and trauma that I suffered were justified because I had been a bad and wicked woman. It was mostly for this reason, compounded by the fact that I was living alone in a foreign country, that I did nothing about reporting the man and then locked it all away in a dark room at the back of my mind where it stayed for the next seven years.

The bare bones of my experience are that I was raped by a man that I knew and trusted. I was not in a sexual relationship with him, but he had become a friend and I felt safe with him. On the night he raped me, we had spent several hours talking about the problems I was having getting it together with another man, and I truly believed I was talking to a caring and concerned friend. I didn't see that he thought all my problems could be solved by a good screw - whether I wanted it or not. Before I really knew what was happening, I was physically in no position to refuse him access to my body, and I was terrified that if I tried to resist, he would kill me.

Afterwards, my biggest fear was that someone would find out what had happened — a reaction provoked by my feeling of culpability. I was convinced that I must have been to blame. That normal, nice girls did not get raped, so because I had been, it meant that I was not normal and not nice.

Sadly, I did not even attempt to deal with the emotional damage that had been done to me. Seven years later (when talking to another woman about my sex life) I suddenly had a blindingly clear flashback to the moment of my rape. At that point I began to deal with it, and gradually came to realise that I was not guilty. Just because I have a cunt is no reason for any man to feel he has the right to fuck me. That realisation has changed my life as profoundly as the rape itself changed it.

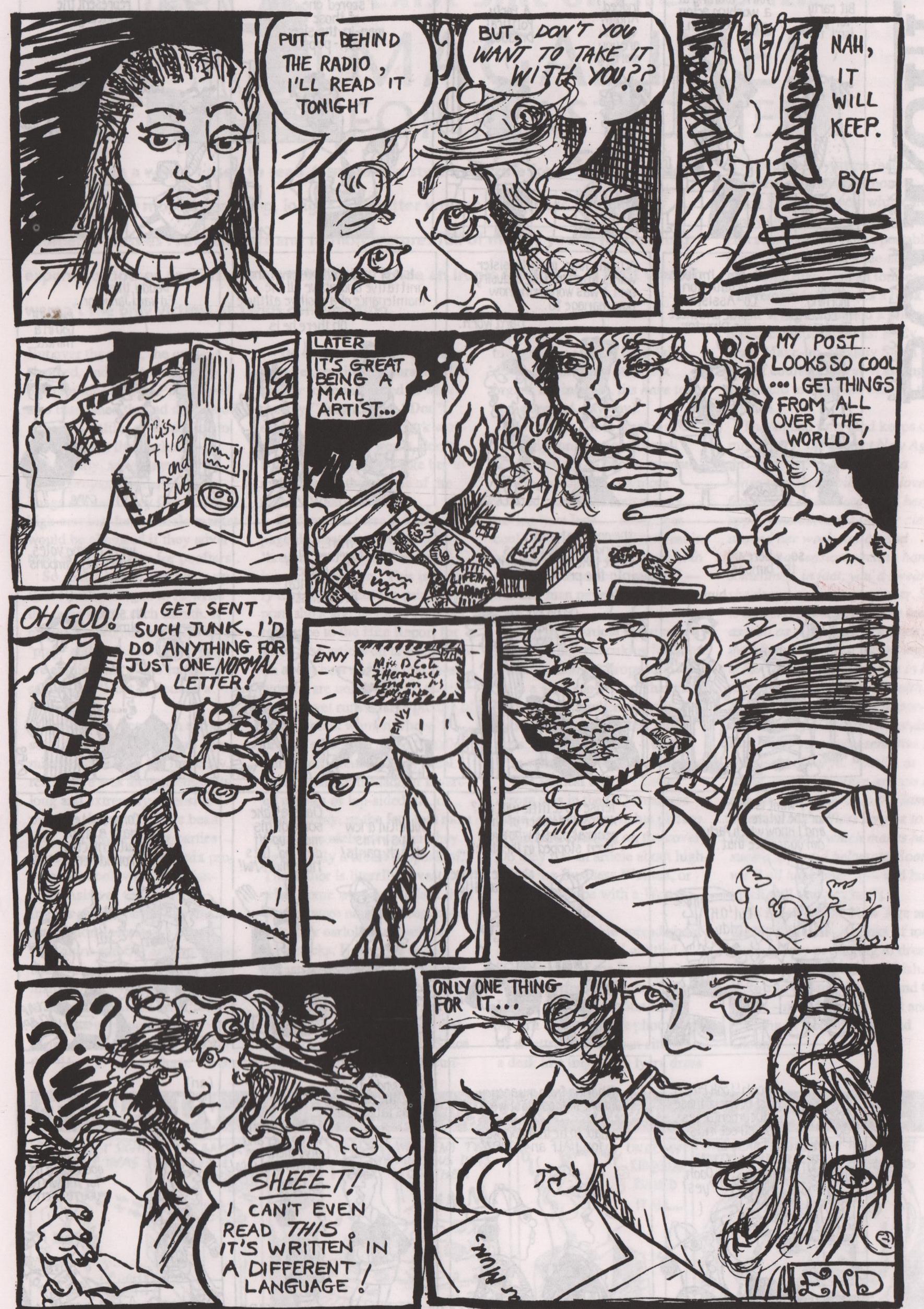
Now, ten years on, I am by no means cured. I am still desperately unsure of myself in sexual relationships; terrified to tell a sexual partner what happened to me in case I am rejected as soiled goods; hideously over-sensitive to sexist comments and jokes, but I am back out there fighting. My life has gone on and I am well on the way to winning. What I would say to anyone else who has been through rape, is "Don't be afraid. You're not a leper" and I have really begun to believe that if other people can't deal with your experience — it is their fault not yours. Talk about it. You'll be surprised how many other women share your pain.

#### Clare Davies

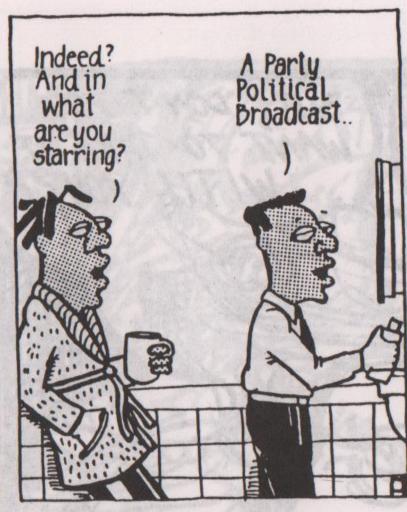
If any other woman has suffered similar experiences and doesn't have anyone else to talk to, feel free to write to me c/o of GirlFrenzy — all letters answered.

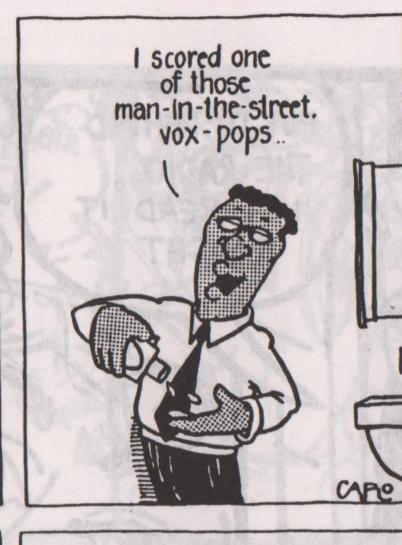
Rape Crisis Lines: Brighton (0273) 203773 London 071-837 1600 Edinburgh 031-556 9437

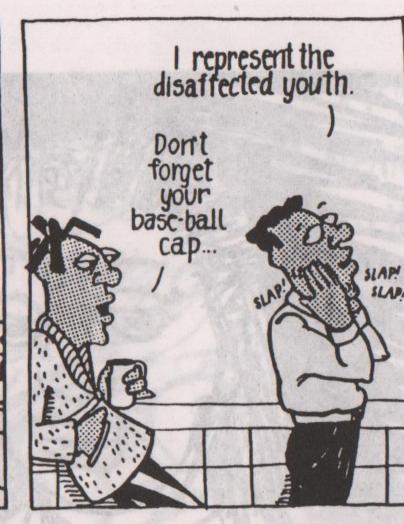


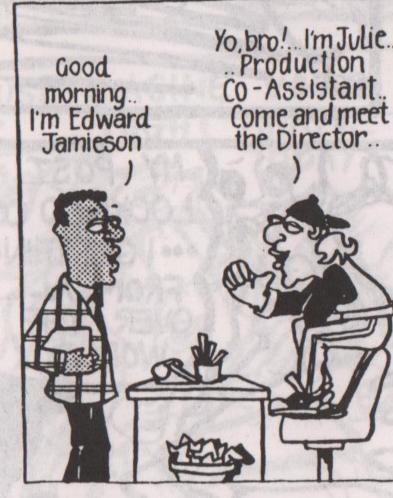




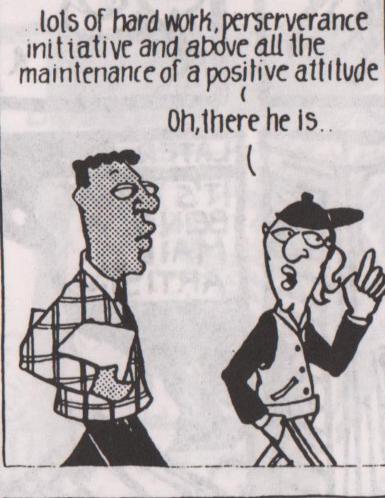




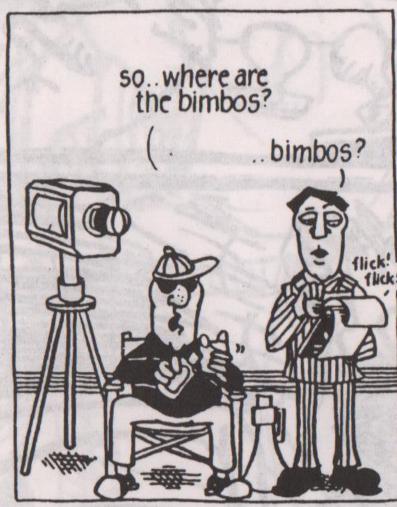








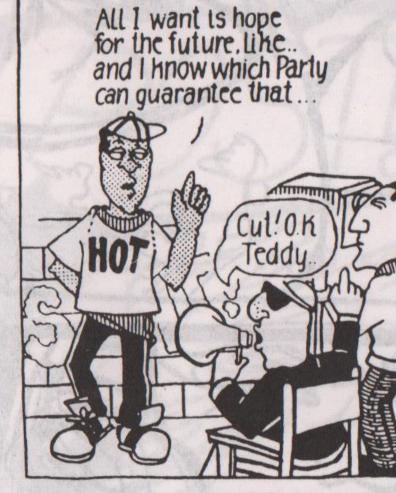








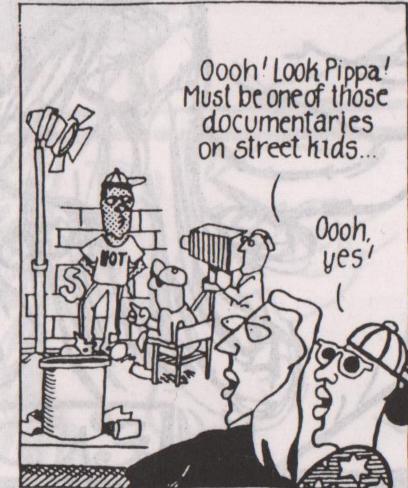


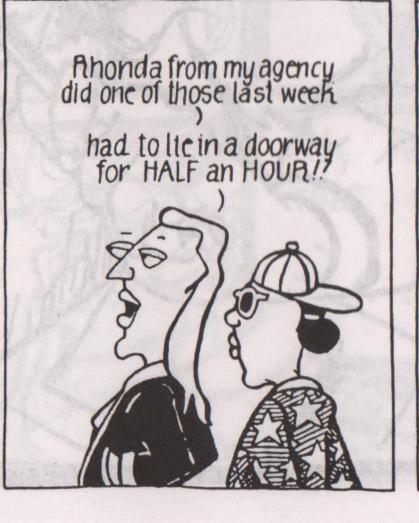




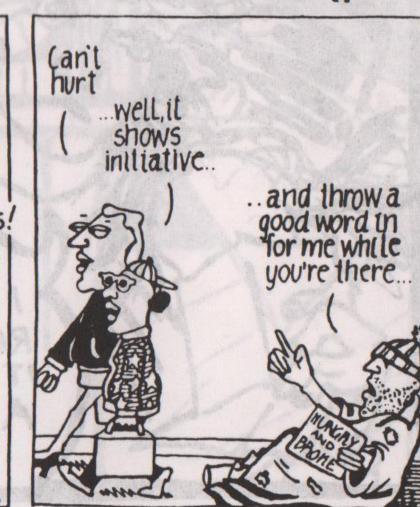














Sexist Shit of the Month

# MAGAZINES FOR PLASTIC MEN

Every once in a while, I used to read Arena (a 'life style magazine for men'). The articles were generally more interesting, longer and better written than those in similar 'women's glossies'. And the ads and fashion features full of moody young men selling expensive clothes and images of male beauty made an ironic change — at least women weren't the only victims of 1980s consumption.

But over the years, the content changed, and I wasn't the only one to notice — The Pink Paper also bemoaned the sad decline of Arena — until it created Boyz to fill the gap in the market.

Basically, advertisers felt Arena projected an effeminate image of man. They feared their high-earning, hetero-male market would be alienated if they advertised in 'a magazine for poofters'.

So Arena had to straighten up. Paul Rambali began to re-write the same article each month. It referred to women as 'victims' or 'prey' and had titles like 'Why are englishmen out to lunge, not seduce? or 'How to Seduce a Woman'.

Articles by women on subjects such as 'giving head' were commissioned, and, in the last copy I read, there was an unnecessarily long and extremely offensive piece in praise of 'ethnic beauties'. (At media dinner parties there is a multi-cultural mix provided by cool white men dangling Asian or Oriental girlfriends on their arms like the latest fashion accessory.)

Esquire and GQ are the advertisers' alternatives. GQ (Gentleman's Quarterly) particularly seems to appeal to a rich but totally naive yuppie market with constant instructional articles on the "How to talk to Gurlz" theme

— Do send her flowers and take her to expensive restaurants, "Do appear to be interested in what she says" (my italics), "Don't expect cunnilingus to work wonders" (- in other words, don't bother trying?), "Do wake her to make love in the middle of the night" (What!!!).

Each month there is a three page illustrated article about 'breasts' or 'lingerie' or 'stockings' or 'make-up'. This is a thinly disguised excuse to print arty porn shots and includes constant reference to the Hite Report for facts. The article on breasts wails on about how sad it is that most women are unhappy with their breasts, yet runs a large picture of three topless women whose breasts all adhere to the 'small but round' contemporary ideal. Not a mention is made of inverted nipples or lop-sided tits, or mastectomy, or the fact that most fashion models are so thin they have barely a breast to speak of. The author is literally devastated when some women told him their breasts were no more erogenous that their earlobes or backs of their necks. He prefers to see breasts as something to "pamper weigh, bounce, pull, nibble, lick and bite. In fact no other sex organ (apart from our own, that is), is quite so much fun." (Since the GQ editorial policy on cun-

nilingus has already been laid down and the only other sex organs are internal, tits have to come second, anyway).

The article about stockings similarly runs along accepted sexual beliefs — "For a woman, wearing stockings is a more pointed statement than simply having bare legs ... No longer could she feign lack of interest in my advances. Now we were both speaking the same language." has this man never heard of

THRUSH? Even in an article about men masturbating, ridiculous falsisms about women are dropped in -"It is a well known fact that they [women] do it when alone in their cars even on the shortest journeys." Well, of course - that's why women are such bad drivers!

The saddest article I came across was in the GQ Business Issue (with the inevitable picture of Richard Branson on the cover) Do they run an article about highachieving Business Women, or "Can You Cope with a Woman Boss?"? — No.

Instead, a double spread about 'New Age Business' entitled "Girl Friday of the Future" provides a perfect example of The Beauty Myth as expounded by Naomi Wolf. A large photograph of an attractive woman sitting on a desk in a tiny white lycra dress

is surrounded by items that no secretary should be without. These include objects which are rarely seen outside executive circles such as a top-range portable computer, a special knee-stool, an electronic diary and an ioniser. The remainder includes a book about Wittgenstein and a pile of eco-conscious products: Body Shop Make-up, Healthy Salad and of course, Ecover Washingup Liquid to keep her busy in the kitchen.

The legend runs (and keeps on running) "...the perfect New Age secretary has a keen mind, a sense of responsibility and love of fun. She is up-to-date in all her appointments, keeps the air clean around her work station and occasional tensions well in hand; sometimes, in fact, you'd swear she draws on an inner power. She is an upright member of the team as well as a pleasant presence in the office. The latest technology is her tool. She is moderate in her diet and attentive of her health. Personal appearance is important to her, for she understands that she is your representative to the world at large. Finally, at home, and in all other aspects of her life, she adheres to the same principles of selfless service to the community which makes her such a splendid helpmate. Soon we'll all have one!" [- and how much will you pay her?]

So much for the New Age and the New Man — it stinks of too much glossy packaging to dress up the same old sexist rubbish. Here's to Cosmo Woman and GQ Man — may they live short and die long in Receding Adland

## TRU-LUV STORIES Nº 1 Got myself a walking talking living partry









#### Review

# I, CLAUDIA — feminism unveiled By Claudia, £1.20

The title of this pamphlet refers to Claudia's rejection of the 'feminist sisterhood' and records twelve years' experience of feminists with damning condemnation. She objects to the assumptions that as an independent and unconventional woman, she must be a feminist.

This is a very individual critique of feminism, neatly sectioned and well supported with referenced quotes and examples. In Claudia's eyes, feminism is a middle-class movement which provides 'jobs for the Girls' at the expense of working class women left at home child-minding on exploitative wages.

However, Claudia's definition of 'feminist' seems somewhat narrow — her venom is directed mainly towards monogamous heterosexual women and 'political' dykes as opposed to genuine lesbians. (Political dykes all secretly have boyfriends.)

Feminism is seen as an extension of respectable women's movements such as Temperance and Moral Reform Leagues. Energy is wasted condemning the sex industry rather than proceeding in a truly revolutionary direction and attacking the class structure — which would effectively be attacking the feminist's own underlying values.

I found the most interesting sections dealt with violence against women and pornography, which both raised issues usually ignored in traditional feminist debate:

"The main objective in bringing up a person as a 'woman' is

to convince her that she cannot survive without male protection. The brutalities committed against so many women by so many men who allegedly 'love' them are testament to the success of this indoctrination. Millions of women stay with their male 'protectors' who terrorise them because they have been so thoroughly persuaded that the outside world holds even greater horrors for them."

Personally I find one of the most offensive questions is "Are you sure you'll be alright walking home on your own?" — I am a lot safer walking home on my own than, for example, any 16–25 year old man. Violence in the home, including rape is much more of a threat to women than violence in the street.

Andrea Dworkin may say 'every woman walking alone is a target' but that's one of the most oppressive statements anyone can make. 5% of black men in the USA die of gun shot wounds, but does that mean all male blacks should be kept off the streets?

Similarly, as Claudia points out, the feminist belief: "Porn is the theory, Rape the practice" is simply an escape loop for rapists to get away with lighter sentences. Watching a film or reading a book is no justification for jumping out of the window like the Bionic Man or sexually assaulting anyone.

Feminists' judgement of other women's sexual behaviour is also criticised. The old virgin/whore syndrome is adapted to 'sister'/'male-identified' — "Women who work in any area of the sex industry are either scorned or patronised as 'victims'; likewise women who are suspected of heterosexual promiscuity, or of engaging in sexual practices that feminists find disgusting, particu-

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The feminist view of sadomasochism (in the context of lesbian relationships) is seen as
replicating patriarchal relations
and therefore humiliating to
women. Claudia sees this as totally fraudulent — how can anything that you consent to be
humiliating? — and is it any
more humiliating than waitressing or cleaning toilets?

There is also a strong attack on men who are violent towards women and yet claim to be antisexist and anti-porn. She refers to Class Whore — a magazine which exposed this hypocrisy by publishing the names of 'antisexist' men who beat up their girlfriends [something which even happens in Brighton's Labour Party]. There is also a neat little chapter dissecting New Men with quotes from Achilles Heel and Men's Anti-Sexist Newsletter, which exposes their homophobia, self-obsession and slight regard for women.

Feminism as a career is discussed in terms of feminists pursuing traditional educational awards — they will study degrees in order to get well-paid jobs and as an opportunity to find a similarly high-earning partner. They will join inner-city housing coops and support the eviction of native squatters in order to secure low-cost housing for themselves until they can afford a mortgage.

At lower levels of management they can control a female workforce by blaming their repression on man's control over women rather than Management over the Workforce. They can develop their manipulative powers by Assertiveness Training courses which are prohibitively expensive for charwomen and bus-conductresses.

The final section, on motherhood ("... the most sentimental role in our society because in practice it is one of the most socially despised and devalued functions") ends with a forecast from a market research report predicting that by the year 2000, women will become divided between high-flyers and those as disadvantaged as ever, who will effectively be providing their counter-parts with the life-support role which not so long ago was the lot of all women. As Claudia points out, "these better off women have become so, not at the expense of the men of their class, but of other women."

## Also by Claudia, £1.80

This is a more detailed discussion about violent relationships: the traditional practice of teaming up with a violent man for 'protection'; the myth of 'getting married and living happily ever after'; and why not to have children

Again, she is scathing of the scare-mongering tactics of feminists: "Weapons have helped me gain confidence in my ability to take care of myself ... I prefer to avoid violence, but refuse to be intimidated by the threat of it. Self-confidence can be fragile; I do not intend to let mine be eroded by those who see women as eternal victims."

Feminists such as Dworkin and Mackinnon who view women as essentially vulnerable insist upon looking to the State for protection. Claudia points out the irony of this, since the State is largely run by men who ill-treat women. This is no better than hiding behind a violent husband—"Protection is merely a euphemism for control".

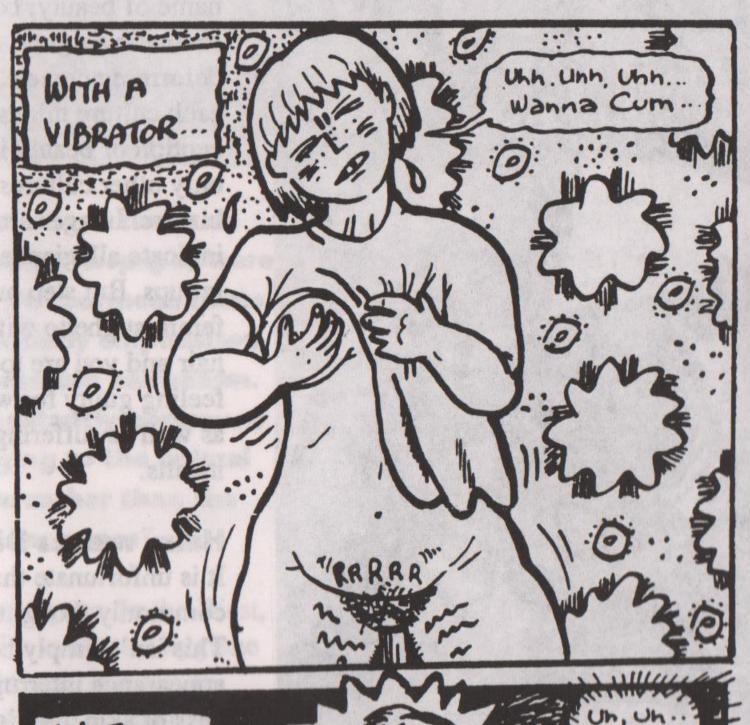
Dependence upon therapy and refuges for battered wives are simply a government sponsored means to preserve family live — "A woman who has gone to a shelter would derive most benefit from permanent housing and a reasonable income; the last thing she needs is to be leeched off by some member of the 'caring' professions ... The sinister side to these comedians is that they try to extend false hope to women that they might be able to prolong their relationships with their batterers."

I found the arguments within both these leaflets interesting, although some times I was left wanting to know more — Claudia categorises all men who have ever hit a woman as incorrigible sinners, yet barely discusses violence between men. Similarly, I wondered whether she would condemn a woman in Sarah Thornton's situation who not only stayed with a violent man, but murdered him 'as an act of self defence'. Perhaps we should expect another pamphlet out soon...

Both these pamphlets are available from: BM Claudia, London WC1N 3XX. Cheques made to CLAUDIA plus A5 SAE: 18p stamp for one or 34p stamp for both.

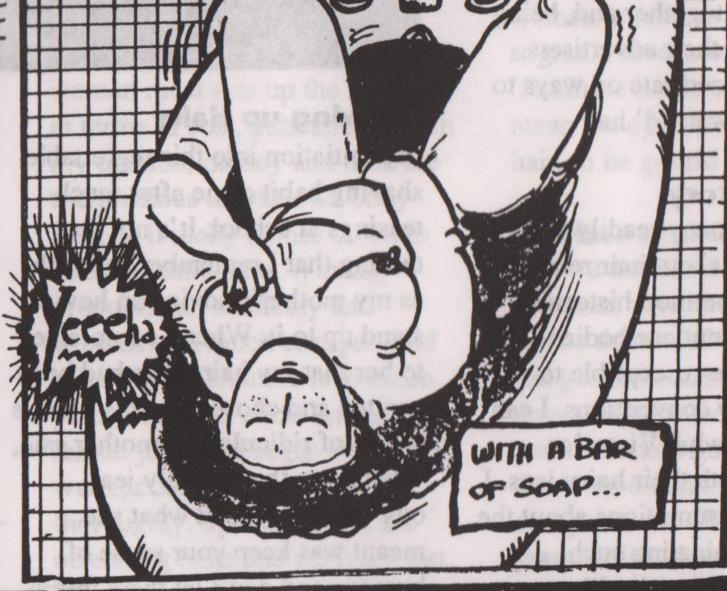














@ L.KENNEDY 4-91

20 years ago, body hair was an issue on every women's group agenda. If, when and where to shave was fiercely debated, and usually left women with one of two general opinions.

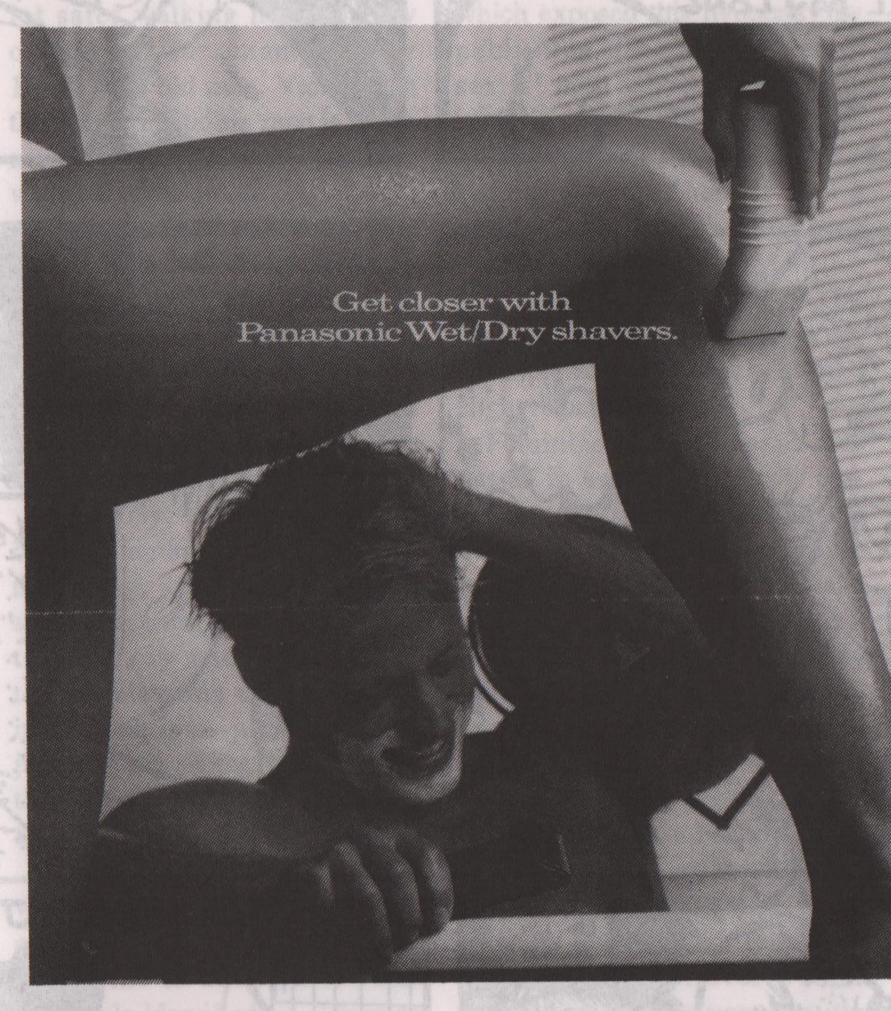
# UNSHAVEN RAVINGS

n one hand was the argument that it simply wasn't feminist to remove any body hair, however visible it was. Beauty conventions were encouraged by men because they rendered women powerless over their bodies and lives.

Feminists with opposing views were equally convinced that by using means to become more conventionally attractive, women could feel more powerful and achieve success in careers which had only just become open to them. Neglecting the way they looked, they said, could work against them and anyway, they just didn't like that hair so why should they pretend they wanted to keep it?

Two decades later and we're still undecided about what to do with our body hair. The magazines seem to have dropped the dis-cussion altogether and, being dependent on their advertisers, now only concentrate on ways to get rid of 'unwanted' hair.

**Hairy Herstory** There aren't many readily available statistics about hair removal The lack of common historical knowledge about our bodies leaves us more susceptible to current beauty conventions. I can only imagine what Victorian women did with their hairy legs. I could make assumptions about the low hems eliminating such problems but I'd really like to know what they thought across the class system. And what about those wartime women - drawing eye pencil lines up their hairy calves? I don't think so. In actual fact, depilatory cream was developed in 1921 and marketed in the US in 1936. It didn't reach Britain until 1957 by which time razors were probably established in the majority of women's beautification rituals.



#### **Growing-up Hairy**

My initiation into this regrettable shaving habit came after much teasings at school. It's not the teasing that I remember so much as my mother's advice on how to stand up to it. When I complained to her that my hairy legs had been spotted and chosen for this week's object of ridicule, my mother said, "Tell them they're only jealous"... I guess that what she meant was keep your sense of humour and don't let them intimidate you, but at the time I wasn't impressed. I imagined the laughter if I'd followed her advice, and went straight for my father's razor. When your initial thoughts about part of your body involve feeling shame, you want to deal with the problem instantly, totally and in private.

Relatively unhairy women may grow up proud to parade the light fluff on their legs, but for women

whose body hair is thick and noticeable, the shame can linger long after adolescence. They endure insults merely for showing their faces in public and feel that they must deal with their 'problem' alone. I have the greatest respect for women who defiantly reject acceptability in this way. Dealing with scumbags who feel justified in evaluating women in the street, often saying only one totalising word - "arse!", "sex!", "moustache!", can be exhausting and demoralising. In response to inarticulate abuse we can feel obliged to develop the sharpest wit, and spend hours fantasising revenge. What a waste of time.

A couple of years ago I began suffering an illness which required treatment with steroid drugs. Rather than developing muscles that I never knew existed, the side effects included growing coarse body hair and becoming

fat. I felt monstrous. I was almost grateful that I was ill - so that I wouldn't have to venture outdoors looking so terrible. My fear was that people might see me - as if it could cause actual bodily harm!

**Body Cultures** 

Body hair seems to become a 'problem' for a lot of people only when it is visible. Depil-atory products are sold seasonally during winter, opaque tights hide all manner of hairy secrets. If we only find it necessary to shave when everyone can see our legs and armpits, or in time for sexual encounters, then the problem is patently nothing to do with how we feel about our own bodies, but how others may judge us.

People go to extremes in the name of beauty; body building, cosmetic surgery, stretched necks, deforming corsets, lily feet ... each culture thinks its own conception of beauty is right and that only other cultures' ideals are bizarre. Images are chosen to indicate allegiance to social groups. But step outside of a feminist ghetto with 'feminine' hair and you are totally exposed, feeling guilty for wanting to fit in, as well as suffering personal insults.

**Hairy means Dirty** 

It is unfortunate that hair is commonly thought of as dirty. This isn't simply because its appearance interrupts the smoothness of skin, hair is associated with dirt and germs. An advert I saw recently, for shampoo: "Wash your hair every day, you wash your face that often and your hair's been to the same places". So we're not being hygienic enough with our hair, huh?

A nurse once told me that a particular surgeon she worked with insisted she shave off nearly all body hair from patients before surgery. This was not popular with the patients, who didn't like being shaved hurriedly by a stranger, and the nurses, who believed they were trading dubiously 'unclean' hair for a more increased risk of infection in the area being operated on.

This neurosis may have something to do with the association of body hair with 'animalism'. Making distinctions between human and animal is an important concern of most cultures. Apart from removing body hair, tattooing, filing teeth and body adornment are all used by various cult-



"The pictures of the male in the WHAM newspaper were always of an enormous brute and particularly emphasised his hairiness and animalism. He was constantly portrayed as belonging to the animal kingdom rather than the human race"

ures for this purpose. In the West, it is the ability to control hygiene along with 'moral' behaviour which is esteemed as 'civilised'

#### **Selective Dismissal**

Women's bodies read like maps when it comes to body hair - each region has a different set of rules. Just as conventional ideas about beauty lead us to scrutinise individual body parts for signs of fat or ageing, body hair is considered in areas rather than part of an all over deal that comes with having skin. It amazes me that so many women feel duty bound to keep the lower half of their legs free of hair while recognising no such obligation towards that on their thighs. Hair under the arms often gets the chop because it feels cleaner that way. However, there is tolerance of hairy armpits, on account perhaps of association with being 'continental' and even erotic. Hair on the arms, unless extremely thick, is generally ignored, even adverts for hair removal products rarely mention it. Hair on the face (excluding eyebrows) is TABOO and exists as a guilty secret for many women, who dissolve, bleach or pluck the hell out of it at every opportunity.

And then there's the mysterious 'bikini-line' - it took me a while to realise that some women trim their pubes. Also, shaving them off completely seemed, to me, a slightly dubious practice attempting to take on the appearance of sexual innocence. I imagined it to feel erotic though.

It is common for swimmers to shave off all their body hair, including pubes and it's de rigeur for male cyclists to shave the whole of their legs. One reason given is to reduce water/air resistance, although this must be negligible. A more credible explanation is that removing the hair makes you feel more stream lined, which is important for performance. (Or it's a good excuse for men to break a taboo and shave their legs.)

Falsisms Their are some common inaccura cies about hair removal such as "Pluck out a thick hair and several will grow in its place", or "Shaving makes your hairs grow back thicker". Each hair follicle can only produce one hair at a time and its hairs will be of similar coarseness. Hairs usually taper out at the ends and shaving cuts them bluntly at skin level, it is only the tips that become thicker.

The only way to stop hairs growing is to destroy the follicles.

John Ruskin the nineteenth century art critic thought women were like Ancient Greek marble statues. On his wedding night he was horrified by the discovery that his wife had pubic hair. The marriage was never consummated.

Electrolysis can do this, but it may take several sessions to cauterise them properly. Also, hairs which are under the skin and not visible during electrolysis will be missed. These hairs will continue growing and may give the impression that the treatment hasn't worked. I once accompanied a friend to a salon to have some whiskers removed. I wasn't sure what to expect ... nasty buzzing electrical jolts? the smell of burning flesh? In fact it was a simple professional treatment which, according to my friend, involved very little pain.

The 'aesthetician' added her voice to the unanimous scorn loaded against 'home electrolysis kits'. Even trained people can't perform electrolysis on themselves because you can't find the correct angle to insert the needle whilst looking in a mirror. Needles used by salons are barely larger than hairs themselves, whereas some of the kits use needles of sewing size!

**Getting Rid of It** 

Having decided to de-fuzz, a

woman must size up the methods in terms of cost, pain and time. In my opinion, money and time are too precious to waste on body hair, so it really comes down to bearing some pain. Waxing products can be messy and expensive, a much cheaper (and effective) alternative is to make your own. Boil equal amounts of lemon juice and sugar with a little water, cool and then knead it thoroughly. Spread this on the offending hairs and rip it off fast. Electrical depilator gadgets are okay but take longer to use as it's tricky to catch all the hairs between the little wheels which yank them out. When they came on the market, I was amazed to hear it said that women were unlikely to see the appliances as masochistic torture instruments because, (referring to eyebrow plucking) we're already used to enduring pain! Oh, that's alright

"The target Immac consumer is a woman between the ages of 20 and 44, the social class B, C1, C2. To her Immac is the familiar and trusted brand which sets the standards, it is a caring and familiar friend. She feels that all the products are formulated by experts."

When I tried depilatory creams I found them to be ineffective and a waste of money. However, creams make up over half of the depilatory products market, which is worth £18m in the UK, so somebody must use them.

Hair removal advertisements aimed at women show the smooth results, never the 'before' appearance. But no razor advert, for men, would be complete without the dissatisfied-rubbing-of-thechin shot or the all-lathered up shot. Hair on men's faces is an issue of personal choice, they can be as creative with it as they want. However, facial hair for women is seen as nothing but a stigma. Adverts often refer to it as 'feminine hair', when in fact they mean the opposite — masculine hair, to be got rid of.

#### **Hairless and Guiltless?**

It gives me a kick every time I see a woman who keeps her hairs and leaves them visible. Feminism has given women a good background against which to be positive about our bodies. If we don't have that then we have been compromised. If removing hair is your choice, then do it and feel good about it, not secretive and guilty. A lot of women do find hairs 'repulsive', but others find the alternative 'slug-like' or like 'plucked chickens'.

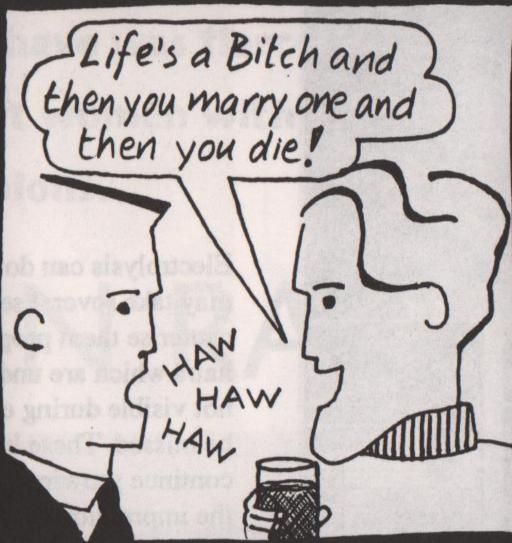
For the time being at least, my decision is to leave my hairs in tact. When I hear women say that time-consuming and expensive beauty treatments are 'all worth it', I just have to disagree.

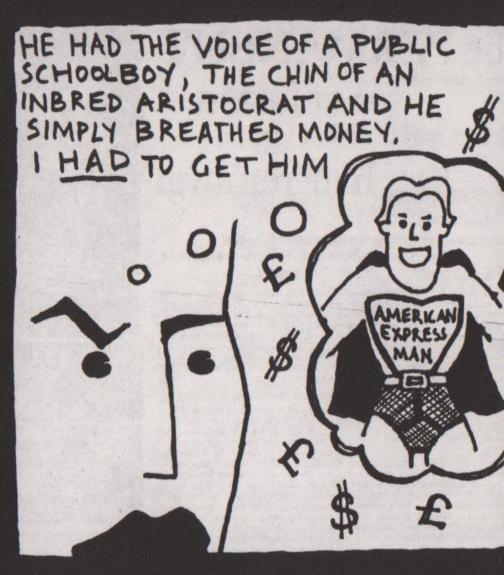
Christina Lamb

# LIFE'S A BITCH

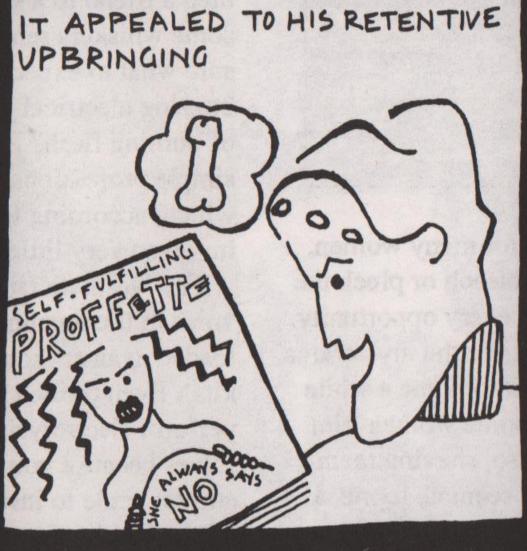
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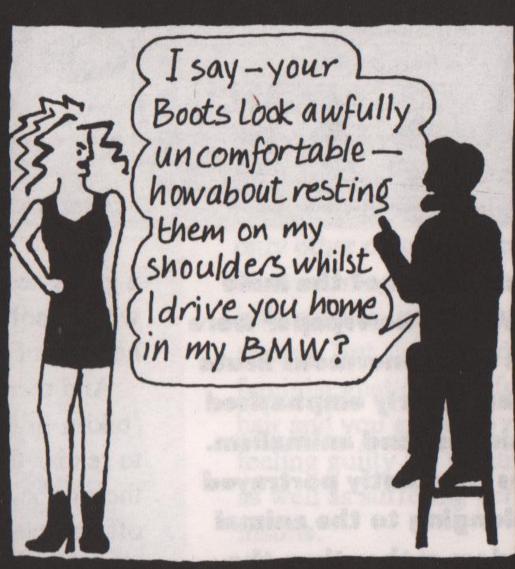


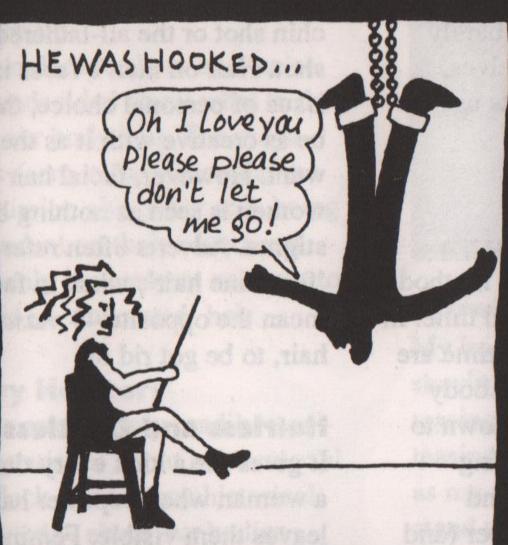






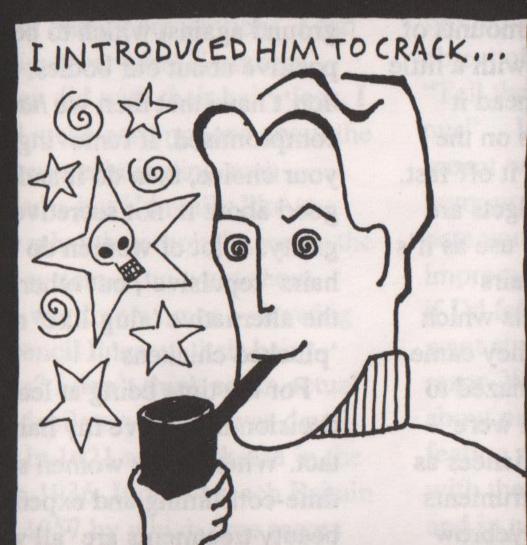
















## FORGET DAVID LYNCH GIVE ME LUNCH!

LYDIA LUNCH is itching to make her first major feature film about a subject which affects half the population. And Hollywood better sit up and pay attention...

OVER THE LAST fifteen years Lydia Lunch has documented abuse in its varying forms: sexual, physical, emotional and more recently, the abuse of power, utilising a diversity of media prose, poetry, the spoken word and film, together with a succession of musical collaborations (Teenage Jesus, Beirut Slump, Harry Cruise and Clint 'Foetus' Thirwell). Currently she's working with Roland S Howard, which has spawned the Shotgun Wedding album.

"I like provoking such a strong reaction, it's the rare thing that does that."

At present Lydia is engaged in the difficult task of financing her next film - Psychomenstrum, which explores the ill-defined area of Premenstrual Syndrome. A biology student who suffers from PMS attempts to find a cure. Having injected herself with Progesterone and Oestrogen, she enters an hallucinatory state and begins to act like a man fucking and killing.

"I haven't started production on it yet, no-one is willing to give up five million dollars which is the budget I think its going to take. I don't want this to be another small underground film. It's got to be a major length high-technology hallucinatory pop film. It's an important subject and I don't think it can be done on a low budget."

By working with a decent budget, Lunch will make her work accessible to a much wider audience. Casting Debbie Harry in the role of her shrink will undoubtedly provide the film with a higher profile — "She's fantastic - she can play a Hitchcockian psychiatrist, she has that demeanour. This is a subject I think has to be pushed onto the general population, unlike a lot of the other things I've dealt with

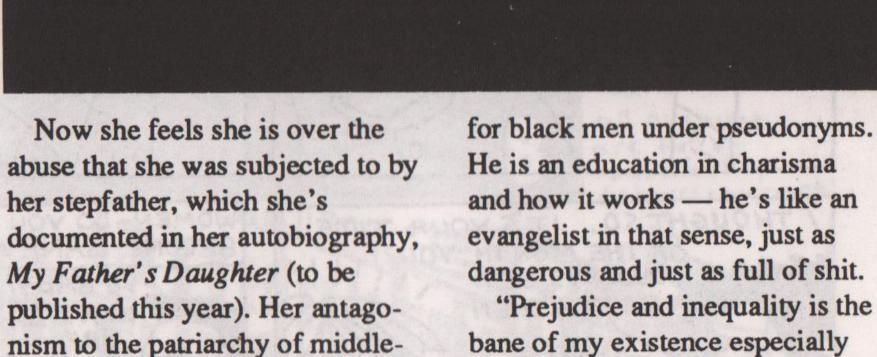
which I felt didn't need a large audience. This affects half the population."

Lydia's other film work includes Kiss Napoleon Goodbye, a film for dutch television with Henry Rollins and Don Bajema. Lydia plays a pregnant wife who miscarries and abandons husband and home. She has also made several films with the New York super-8 film maker Richard Kern. Titles such as Fingered, and Submit to Me suggest their confrontational nature. Although sometimes very humorous, the extremes of sex and violence explored often provoke a puritanical reaction. At the Berlin film festival, a group of feminists attempted to stop Fingered being

"I like provoking such a strong reaction, it's the rare thing that does that. Unfortunately the people who went in to destroy the film hadn't even seen it — they'd just heard about it. That just proves that the idiots don't really know what they're talking about, if they were more educated in the things they were trying to eliminate they might have a better understanding."

So should women become the producers and manipulators of pornography instead of just its visual fodder? "Well, that's a start. But pornography — and this is where I always argue with feminists — they insult pornography by saying its the exploitation of women. To me, first and foremost, its the exploitation of men — it makes them look foolish. Women never look foolish in pornography, they look beautiful, they get paid more than the average day job, and they're doing what they intrinsically like to do which is fuck. Period."

However, most pornography is made by middle-aged, fat, balding white men, not women making it for themselves, which is where the issue of equality arises — but it's just one symptom of a big problem.



aged, white men is deep rooted,

attack on all ills which she sees as

male-propagated — witness her

opposition to David Dukes' state

"I would like to take everything

he says against welfare recipients,

and women and blacks and turn it

male. He is a particularly interest-

committed all these social crimes

like heading the Ku Klux Klan,

having a book published on nazi

material, and writing both a fake

sex guide for women, and a guide

against the white middle-aged

ing example because he has

and she is unrelenting in her

senate campaign.

bane of my existence especially prejudice against women, but also minorities like blacks and other ethnic groups. I mean that's a world wide phenomenon which is completely male-propagated. Women are far more understanding of other peoples and races and I don't think women are so territorial — [with patriarchy], we're back in the cave.

"And that's why I think it's time for women to really take responsibility — try to get into some format to help desimulate the fucking power structure from the white middle-aged male ... do whatever you can ... just protest!"



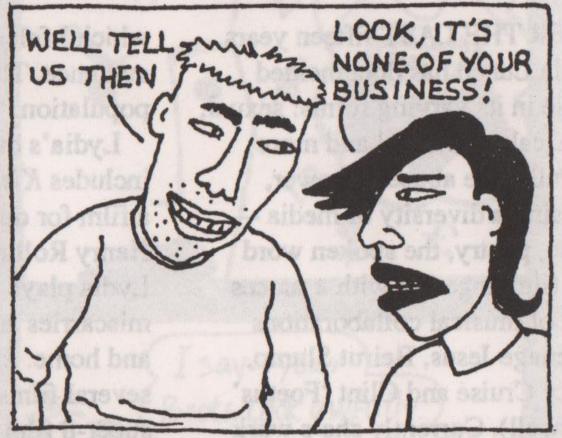
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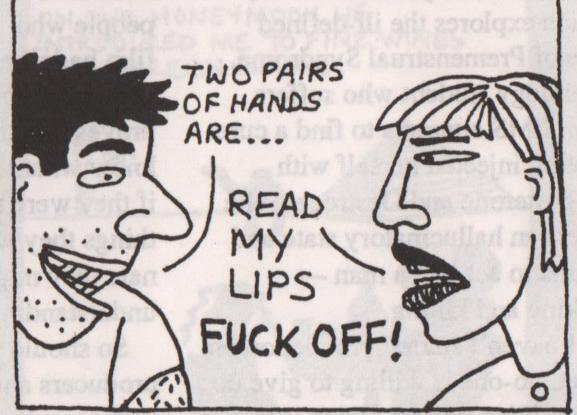


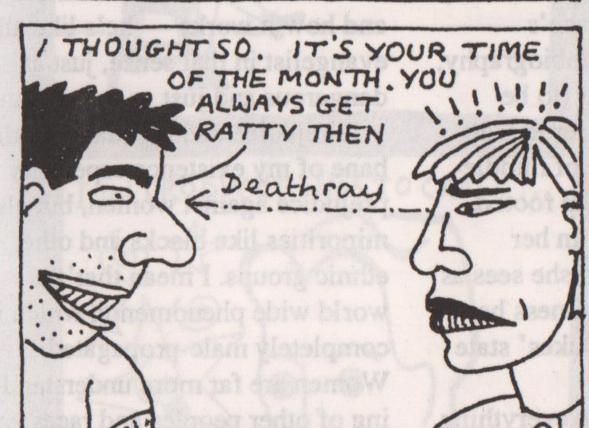


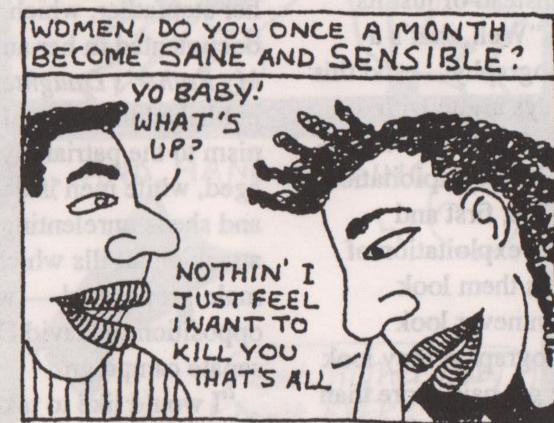








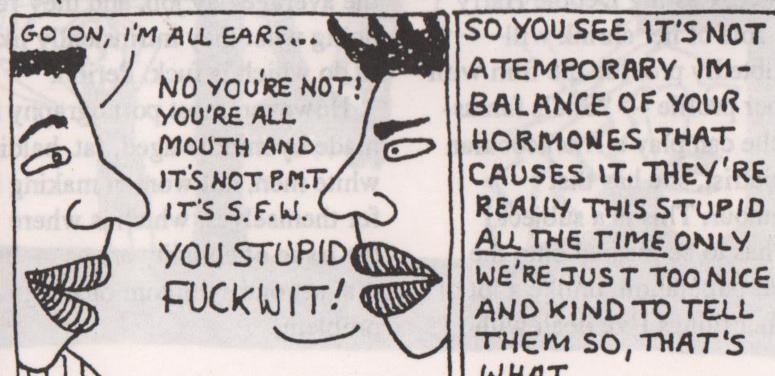








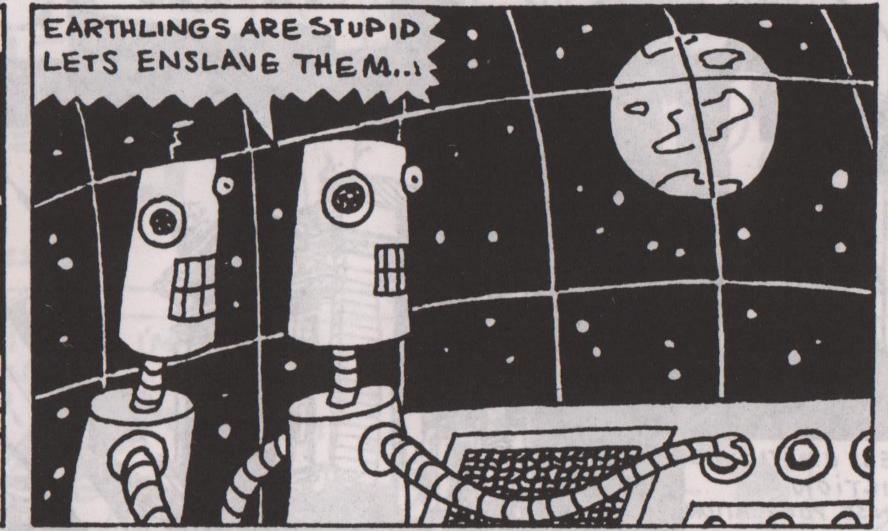




BALANCE OF YOUR HORMONES THAT CAUSES IT. THEY'RE REALLY THIS STUPID ALL THE TIME ONLY WE'RE JUST TOO NICE AND KIND TO TELL THEM SO, THAT'S WHAT.





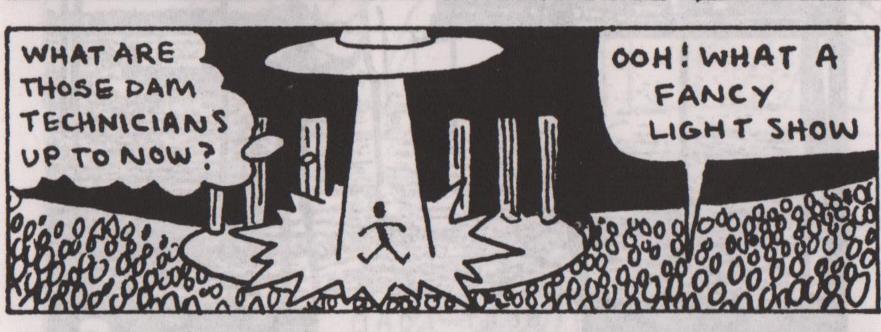








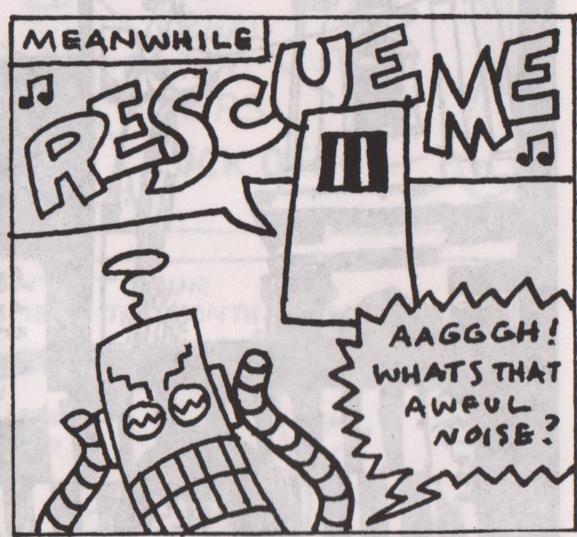








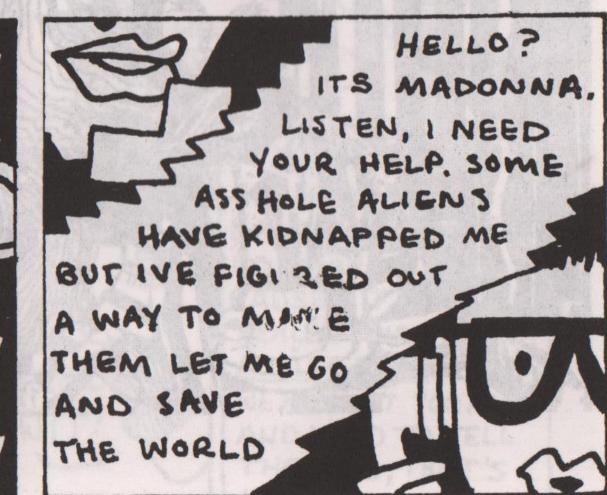










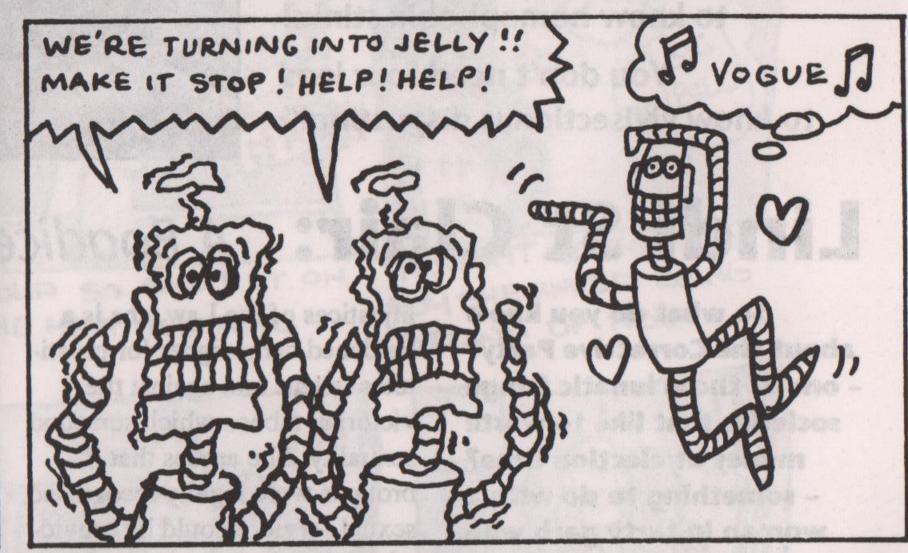


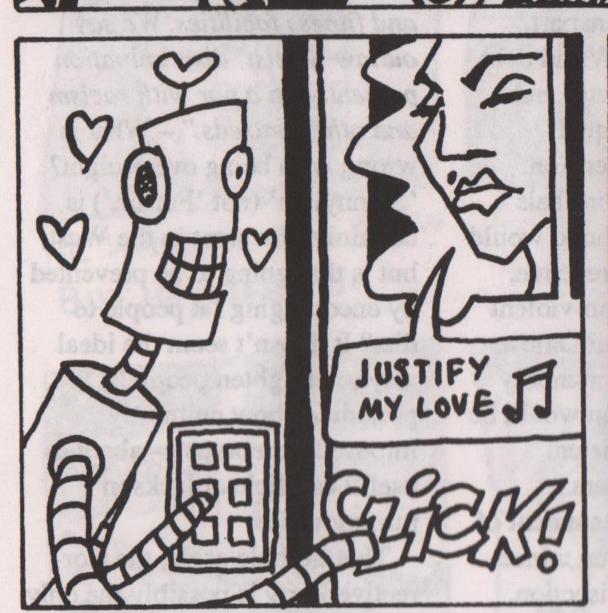




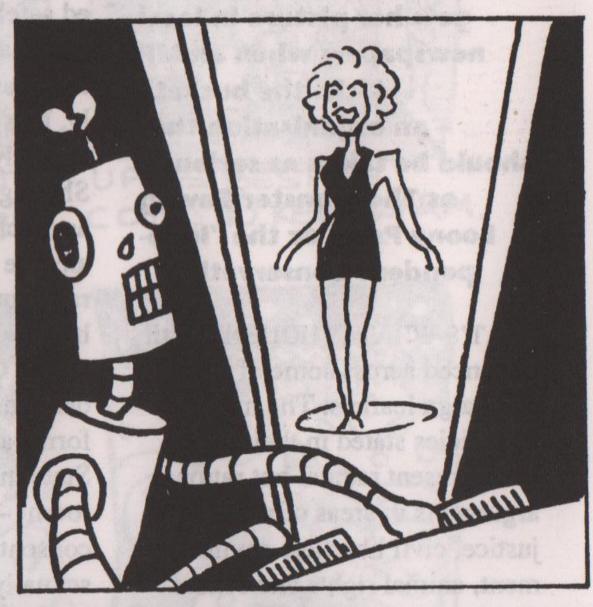
























### In need of Correction

"You don't have to be black to know racism is poisonous!

"You don't have to smoke cannabis to know the law's an ass!

> You don't have to be gay to know homophobia stinks!

You don't need four legs to know vivisection is disgusting!"



For further information write to: The Corrective Party 58 Eardley Crescent London SW5 9JZ

Telephone: 071-259 2434

Fax: 071-373 2362

### Lindi St Clair: A Boadicea for the Modern World

So what do you know about the Corrective Party? - one of those lunatic fringe societies that like to waste money at election time? - something to do with a woman in tarty garb who gets her picture in local newspapers when an MP kicks the bucket? - an organisation that should be taken as seriously as The Monster Raving Loony Party or the "Independent Conservative"?

THAT'S WHAT I THOUGHT until I chanced across some of their campaign leaflets. The majority of policies stated in their manifesto present radical but rational arguments in areas of social justice, civil liberties, environment, animal rights and sexual freedom.

Lindi 'Whiplash' St Clair, a long-time worker in the sex industry, is the name most often associated with the Corrective Party. Having directly experienced the hypocrisies and

injustices of the Law, she is a hardened campaigner for prostitutes' rights and against the victorian taboos which surround sexuality. She argues that if brothels were legally recognised, sexual services could be provided safely - both in terms of physical protection for prostitutes (and punters), and medically, by stopping the spread of sexually transmitted diseases. Shy, ugly or lonely people have as much right to sexual relief as anyone else, and depression and rape could both be diminished by legalising sexual services.

The Corrective Party also denounces homophobia in all its forms and is strongly opposed to State interference 'in the bedroom' - an all-round age of consent of 16 is demanded, with sexually explicit material depicting consenting adults on sale to anyone over 18. Pre-puberty sex education is supported, along with ombudspersons to protect children from sexual abuse.

However, their manifesto goes beyond the sexual arena to

expose festering sores in the political structure. By demanding taxation based on the ability to pay (including taxing the Queen) and cutting military expenditure, the Corrective Party support increased funding for the NHS, housing and transport, cancelling the Third World debt, research into solar, water and wind energy and an equal European wage and pension. Legalising cannabis, brothels and surrogate motherhood would also increase taxable revenue, whilst reducing the non-violent prison population would allow for better care for the mentally ill. Chemical castration would be implemented for persistent rapists and child abusers.

Other aims in the statement of policies include bans on unnecessary packaging, vivisection, and blood sports; improved pollution control; phasing out battery farming and dependency on animal products; freedom of information and public and political accountability of politicians and police.

One area of the manifesto which puzzled me was the insistence on research into obesity (yet no mention of smoking or alcoholism) - "50% of the population is overweight and need Government funded diet and fitness facilities. We say outlaw 'Fatist' discrimination presently on a par with racism and other hatreds." - What is wrong with being overweight? 'Skinnyism' (not 'Fatism') is certainly prevalent in the West, but is that going to be prevented by encouraging fat people to diet? It doesn't seem the ideal way to enlighten people's prejudice about culturally imposed stereotypes - about as useful as Michael Jackson turning white.

That quibble aside, the Corrective Party is possibly the only reason to remain on the electoral register. If you really want to vote, you may as well help smash the three grey party dictatorship and "Be effective, vote Corrective"!

## FishBonEs











IT WAS SHOWING



A LITTLE KID AGAIN AND SHE FELT LIKE" GETTING EXCITED +



COLP SO SHE PUT ON THE HEATING AND



BOY SHE HATED BEING GROWH UP HOW .



HE WATCHED THE SHOW BUT HE WAS TOO ....



COLD AND TOO OLD TO FEEL ...



ANYTHING ABOUT IT SO HE JUST WRAPPED



UP AS BEST HE COULD TO KEEP WARM.



THEY HAD NEVER SEEN SHOW BEFORE SO ....



THEY BUILT A SHOW-MAN AND PLAYED



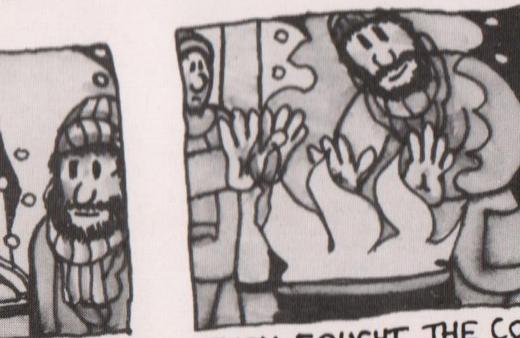
SHOWBALLS HAVING



A GREAT TIME UNTIL ... THEY HAD TO GO HOME.



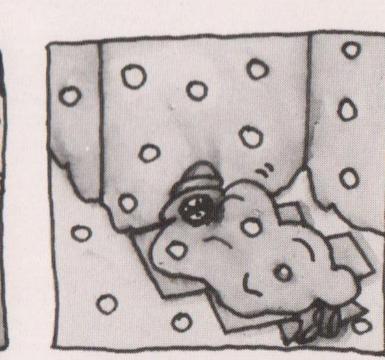
IT WAS SNOWING STILL AND WITH NO PLACE TO GO ..



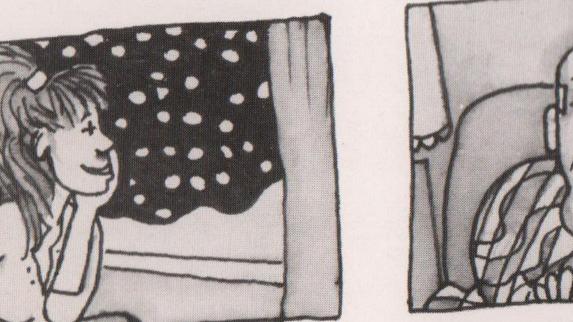
THEY FOUGHT THE COLO IN ANYWAY POSSIBLE AND .. THEM GET BY BUT ...



SOME PEOPLE HELPED



IT DIDN'T KEEP THE COLD OUT UNTIL MORNING.



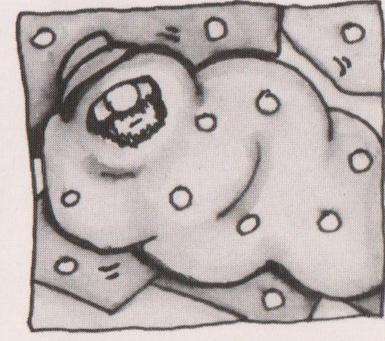
SOME REMEMBERED



SOME JUST WANTED TO KEEP WARM.



SOME WANTED TO ENJOY IT, AND ....



SOME NEEDED SO MUCH MORE ...!